



1997 **POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA**



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1997
POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA

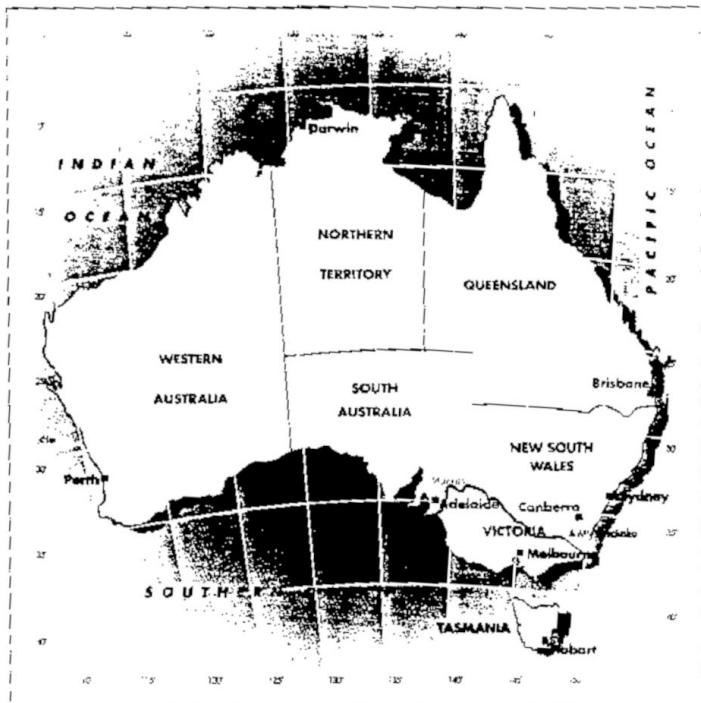
W. McLennan
Australian Statistician

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Contents

Subject	Page	Subject	Page
Preface	iv	Forestry and fishing	80
Symbols and abbreviations	v	Mining	87
Geography and climate	1	Energy	96
Government	7	Manufacturing	99
International Relations	11	Construction and housing	102
Defence	12	Service industries	111
Population	13	Tourism	113
Labour	19	Transport	117
Income and welfare	30	Communications	130
Health	37	Science and technology	133
Education	46	Financial system	136
Crime and justice	53	Government finance	141
Culture and recreation	58	Prices	145
Industry overview	61	National accounts	149
Environment	65	International accounts	154
Agriculture	68	Index	172

Preface

Pocket Year Book Australia is a companion publication to *Year Book Australia* (1301.0). It provides a broad statistical picture of Australia's economic and social environment in a convenient pocket size.

Tables for this *Pocket Year Book* have been selected from *Year Book Australia 1997*. However, due to size and space constraints, time series data have been reduced.

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Yearly periods shown as, for example, 1995 refer to the year ended 31 December 1995. Those shown as, for example, 1993-94 refer to the year ended 30 June 1994.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c) unless another currency is specified.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS

\$US	US dollars
\$'000	thousand dollars
C	degrees Celsius
GL	gigalitres
ha	hectares
kg	kilogram
kL	kilolitre
km	kilometres
km ²	square kilometres

kt	kilotonne
kWh	kilo watt hours
L	litre
LPG	liquid petroleum gas
m ³	cubic metres
mill.	million
ML	megalitres
mm	millimetres
n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.f.d	not further defined
t	tonnes
TJ	terajoule
TL	teralitres
'000	thousands
—	nil or rounded to zero
. .	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
%	per cent

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used for the titles of Australia, its States and Territories:

NSW	New South Wales
Vic.	Victoria
Qld	Queensland
WA	Western Australia
SA	South Australia
Tas.	Tasmania
NT	Northern Territory

ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Aust.	Australia
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
TAFE	Technical and Further Education

1.1 AREA, COASTLINE, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES, AND STANDARD TIMES

State/Territory	<i>Estimated area</i>		Length of coastline km	<i>% of total area</i>		<i>Standard times</i>	
	Total km ²	Total area %		Tropical zone	Temperate zone	Meridian selected	Ahead of GMT(a) hours
New South Wales	801 600	10.43	1 900	..	100	150°E	10.0
Victoria	227 600	2.96	1 800	..	100	150°E	10.0
Queensland	1 727 200	22.48	7 400	54	46	150°E	10.0
South Australia	984 000	12.81	3 700	..	100	142°30'E	9.5
Western Australia	2 525 500	32.87	12 500	37	63	120°E	8.0
Tasmania	67 800	.88	3 200	..	100	150°E	10.0
Northern Territory	1 346 200	17.52	6 200	81	19	142°30'E	9.5
Australian Capital Territory	2 400	.03	(b)35	..	100	150°E	10.0
Australia	7 682 300	100.00	36 735	39	61	..	..

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. During daylight saving periods, an hour should be added to the times in this column.

(b) Jervis Bay Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.2 AREAS OF CONTINENTS

	Area '000 km ²
Continents	
Asia	44 614
Africa	30 319
North, Central America and West Indies	24 247
South America	17 834
Europe	10 600
Australia and Oceania	8 504
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: Encyclopaedia Britannica and The World Book Encyclopedia.

1.3 AREAS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

Country	Area '000 km ²
Countries (seven largest)	
Russia	17 073
Canada	9 976
China	9 590
United States of America	9 363
Brazil	8 512
Australia	7 682
India	3 288
Selected other countries	
Belorus	208
France	544
Germany	357
Indonesia	1 919
Japan	372
Kazakhstan	2 717
Papua New Guinea	462
New Zealand	269
Ukraine	604
United Kingdom	244
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopaedia Britannica* and *The World Book Encyclopedia*.

1.4 AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL

Median annual rainfall (mm)	NSW(a) %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	Aust. %
Under 200	8.0	..	10.2	74.2	43.5	..	15.5	29.6
200-299	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6	..	35.6	22.9
300-399	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	..	9.0	11.2
400-499	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	..	6.6	7.6
500-599	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600-799	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800-1 200	11.3	17.7	12.6	..	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Above 1 200	2.6	6.4	6.3	..	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.5 EXTREME MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Bourke	52.8	17.1.1877
Victoria		
Mildura	50.8	6.1.1906
Queensland		
Cloncurry	53.1	16.1.1889
South Australia		
Oodnadatta	50.7	2.1.1960
Western Australia		
Eucla	50.7	22.1.1906
Tasmania		
Bushy Park	40.8	26.12.1945
Hobart	40.8	4.1.1976
Northern Territory		
Finke	48.3	2.1.1960
Australian Capital Territory		
Canberra (Acton)	42.8	11.1.1939

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.6 EXTREME MINIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Charlotte Pass	-23.0	18.6.1994
Victoria		
Mount Hotham	-12.8	30.7.1931
Queensland		
Stanthorpe	-11.0	4.7.1895
South Australia		
Yongala	-8.2	20.7.1976
Western Australia		
Booylgoo Springs	-6.7	12.7.1969
Tasmania		
Shannon	-13.0	30.6.1983
Butlers Gorge	-13.0	30.6.1983
Tarraleah	-13.0	30.6.1983
Northern Territory		
Alice Springs	-7.5	12.7.1976
Australian Capital Territory		
Gudgenby	-14.6	11.7.1971

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

2.1 STATE OF THE PARTIES, Commonwealth Parliament — September 1996

	no.
House of Representatives	
Australian Labor Party	49
Liberal Party	76
National Party of Australia	18
Independent	5
Senate	
Australian Labor Party	28
Liberal Party	31
Australian Democrats	7
National Party of Australia	6
The Greens	2
Independent	2

Source: *Department of the Parliamentary Library.*

2.2 REPRESENTATION ENTITLEMENTS, States and Territories

State/Territory	1988	1991	1994
New South Wales	51	50	50
Victoria	38	38	37
Queensland	24	25	26
South Australia	13	12	12
Western Australia	14	14	14
Tasmania	5	5	5
Northern Territory	1	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	2	2	3
Total Parliament	148	147	148

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS — 2 March 1996

Aust.

Electors enrolled	11 740 568
House of Representatives	
First preference votes	
Australian Labor Party	4 217 765
Liberal Party	4 210 689
National Party	893 170
Country Liberal Party	38 302
Australian Democrats	735 848
The Greens	317 654
Australians Against Further Immigration	73 023
Call to Australia	42 683
Others	354 718
Formal votes	10 883 852
Informal votes	360 165
Total votes recorded	11 244 017

...continued

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS — 2 March 1996*— continued*

Aust.

Senate

First preference votes

Australian Labor Party	3 940 150
Liberal Party	1 770 486
National Party	312 769
Liberal-National Party	2 669 377
Country Liberal Party	40 050
Australian Democrats	1 179 357
The Greens	345 513
Australians Against Further Immigration	137 604
Call to Australia	117 274
Australian Shooters Party	114 724
Others	271 733
Formal votes	10 899 037
Informal votes	395 442

Total votes recorded**11 294 479**

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

3.1 AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS, Major Recipients — 1996–97 Estimate(a)

Country	\$m
Papua New Guinea	319.5
Indonesia	108.0
Africa	105.6
Viet Nam	63.6
Philippines	60.0
China	41.7
Bangladesh	32.2
Cambodia	30.8
Thailand	26.3
India	21.0
Fiji	19.1
Laos	17.3
Vanuatu	12.8
Western Samoa	11.6
Sri Lanka	11.6
Solomon Islands	11.5
Tonga	10.4

(a) Total aid flows include assistance provided under Country and Regional Programs, multilateral agencies, emergency and relief assistance, NGO projects, and ACIAR activities.

Source: AusAID.

4.1 DEFENCE OUTLAY — 1995–96

Program	\$'000	%
Forces executive	619 218	6.2
Navy	1 700 635	17.0
Army	2 306 974	23.0
Air Force	1 875 402	18.7
Strategy and intelligence	211 482	2.1
Acquisition	2 232 624	23.0
Budget and management	829 106	8.3
Science and technology	235 169	2.3
Total	10 010 610	100.0

Source: Department of Defence.

4.2 DEFENCE SERVICE AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL — 30 June 1996

	Males	Females
Navy	12 232	2 172
Army	23 225	2 739
Air Force	14 425	2 787
Australian Defence Force	49 882	7 698
Civilians	13 894	6 478
Reserves	23 665	4 843

Source: Department of Defence.

5.1 POPULATION, Australia's States and Territories — 1905–2045(a)(b)

Year	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
1905	1 470	1 205	529	359	248	183	4	—	3 999
1915	1 889	1 432	696	445	321	195	4	3	4 986
1925	2 293	1 671	841	539	373	214	4	5	5 939
1935	2 645	1 837	968	585	447	229	5	10	6 726
1945	2 918	2 007	1 077	627	488	249	11	15	7 392
1955	3 491	2 517	1 350	820	657	314	18	33	9 200
1965	4 175	3 164	1 645	1 068	826	368	54	88	11 388
1975	4 932	3 787	2 051	1 265	1 155	410	93	199	13 893
1985	5 465	4 120	2 571	1 371	1 419	443	149	251	15 788
1995	6 115	4 502	3 277	1 474	1 732	473	174	304	18 054
2005	6 751	4 830	3 959	1 547	2 028	490	202	345	20 154
2015	7 263	5 051	4 578	1 600	2 303	499	226	385	21 909
2025	7 717	5 209	5 167	1 636	2 560	500	248	419	23 459
2035	8 084	5 291	5 705	1 645	2 786	487	267	448	24 716
2045	8 340	5 278	6 176	1 625	2 983	463	284	472	25 623

(a) There is a break in series before 1961 (see p1, 1966 Demography bulletin) and before 1971 (estimated resident population). All data up to 1995 are at 31 December. All projections are at 30 June. (b) Until 1955, data exclude full-blooded Aboriginal people.

Source: *Australian Demographic Trends* (3101.0).

5.2 FAMILY TYPE

Family type	1986 %	1991 %	1996 %
One parent family with dependent children	7.8	8.8	9.4
Couple only	30.3	31.4	33.9
Couple with dependent children	44.8	44.4	40.8
Couple with non-dependent children only	10.9	9.5	9.9
Other families	6.2	5.9	6.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 1986–91: Australian Social Trends (4102.0), 1994; 1996: Labour Force Australia (6203.0).

5.3 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, Selected Countries

Country	year	Males years	Females years
Australia	1995	75.4	81.1
Canada	1985–87	73.0	79.8
China(a)	1990–95	66.7	70.4
France	1991	72.9	81.1
Hong Kong	1992	74.8	80.5
Indonesia(a)	1990–95	61.0	64.5
Italy	1989	73.5	80.0
Japan	1992	76.1	82.2
Korea (Republic of)	1989	66.9	75.0
Malaysia(a)	1990–95	68.7	73.0
New Zealand	1990–92	72.9	78.7
PNG(a)	1990–95	55.2	56.7
Singapore	1992	73.7	78.3
Sweden	1992	75.4	80.8
United Kingdom	1992	73.5	79.0
USA	1991	72.0	78.9

(a) Estimated by the Population Division of the United Nations.

Source: United Nations Demographic Yearbook, 1993; Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

5.4 PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MIGRATION

	1981-85 no.	1986-90 no.	1991-95 no.	Total no.
Arrivals				
Permanent (settlers)	459 360	635 820	451 440	1 915 720
Long-term				
Australian residents	268 200	273 710	357 670	1 195 310
Overseas visitors	159 950	234 830	322 290	860 710
Permanent and long-term arrivals	887 540	1 144 330	1 131 480	3 971 810
Departures				
Permanent departures	109 070	114 800	140 950	483 590
Long-term				
Australian residents	243 620	278 000	332 880	1 150 700
Overseas visitors	115 540	159 790	244 940	619 500
Permanent and long-term departures	468 220	552 530	718 800	2 253 590
Category jumping	10 584	54 326	-76 743	12 752
Net overseas migration	429 904	646 126	335 937	1 730 972

Source: *Migration, Australia* (3412.0).

5.5 BIRTHPLACE OF SETTLER ARRIVALS, 1991-95

Country	'000	%
United Kingdom and Ireland	59 400	13.2
New Zealand	41 300	9.1
Hong Kong	36 300	8.0
Viet Nam	33 700	7.5
Philippines	23 000	5.1
India	20 800	4.6

Source: *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia 1991-95 (3401.0)*.

5.6 SETTLER ARRIVALS, By Eligibility Category

	1992-93 no.	1993-94 no.	1994-95 no.
Family	32 102	33 580	37 078
Skilled	22 137	12 794	20 210
Humanitarian	10 939	11 350	13 632
Other visaed	1 157	709	517
New Zealand	8 355	9 616	13 618
Other non visaed	1 640	1 719	2 373
Total	76 330	69 768	87 428

Source: *Bureau of Immigration, Multicultural and Population Research*.

5.7 MAIN COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION

Country	1981 '000	1991 '000	1995 '000
United Kingdom and Ireland	1 175.7	1 244.3	1 210.9
New Zealand	175.7	286.4	290.1
Italy	285.3	272.0	261.4
Former Yugoslav Republics	156.1	168.0	179.8
Greece	153.2	147.4	144.7
Viet Nam	43.4	124.8	146.6
Germany	115.2	120.4	118.7
Netherlands	100.5	100.9	97.7
China	26.8	84.6	92.7
Philippines	15.8	79.1	91.8
Malaysia	32.5	79.9	91.5
Hong Kong and Macao	16.3	62.4	91.3
Total overseas	3 111.0	3 965.2	4 122.3
Australia	11 812.3	13 318.8	13 931.7
Total population	14 923.3	17 284.0	18 054.0

Source: *Australia in Profile* (2821.0), *Estimated resident population by country of birth, age and sex, Australia* (3221.0).

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status

	<i>Annual average</i>		
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Males			
Employed	4 472.3	4 630.1	4 721.5
Unemployed			
Looking for full-time work	500.0	415.1	401.9
Looking for part-time work	49.0	51.1	53.4
Total unemployed	549.0	466.2	455.3
Labour force	5 021.3	5 096.3	5 176.8
Not in the labour force	1 797.0	1 810.4	1 832.2
Civilian population	6 818.3	6 906.7	7 009.0
Unemployment rate	10.9	9.2	8.8
Participation rate	73.6	73.8	73.9

...continued

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status— *continued*

	<i>Annual average</i>		
	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96
Females			
Employed	3 308.3	3 463.0	3 578.2
Unemployed			
Looking for full-time work	262.3	225.0	211.4
Looking for part-time work	104.2	103.4	100.0
Total unemployed	366.4	328.4	311.4
Labour force	3 674.7	3 791.4	3 889.6
Not in the labour force	3 360.5	3 333.1	3 337.7
Civilian population	7 035.3	7 124.5	7 227.3
Unemployment rate	10.0	8.7	8.0
Participation rate	52.2	53.2	53.8

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.2 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, Annual Average — 1995–96

Industry	Males		Females		Persons	
	Proportion		Proportion		Proportion	
	No. employed '000	%	No. employed '000	%	No. employed '000	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	293.9	6.2	128.0	3.6	421.9	5.1
Mining	76.0	1.6	9.4	0.3	85.3	1.0
Manufacturing	811.7	17.2	299.6	8.4	1 111.4	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	66.9	1.4	14.0	0.4	80.8	1.0
Construction	519.3	11.0	81.1	2.3	600.3	7.2
Wholesale trade	345.3	7.3	153.8	4.3	499.1	6.0
Retail trade	598.1	12.7	628.7	17.6	1 226.8	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	165.5	3.5	215.1	6.0	380.6	4.6
Transport and storage	304.2	6.4	84.1	2.4	388.3	4.7
Communication services	105.6	2.2	52.8	1.5	158.4	1.9
Finance and insurance	140.0	3.0	175.7	4.9	315.6	3.8
Property and business services	442.2	9.4	353.6	9.9	795.8	9.6
Government administration and defence	219.8	4.7	158.8	4.4	378.7	4.6
Education	193.8	4.1	390.9	10.9	584.7	7.1
Health and community services	178.7	3.8	578.4	16.2	757.0	9.1
Cultural and recreational services	96.7	2.0	91.0	2.5	187.6	2.3
Personal and other services	158.6	3.4	156.4	4.4	314.9	3.8
All industries	4 716.3	100.0	3 571.2	100.0	8 287.2	100.0

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.3 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of Unemployment

	<i>Duration of unemployment (weeks)</i>					Total '000
	Under 4 '000	4 and under 13 '000	13 and under 26 '000	26 and under 52 '000	52 and over '000	
Annual average						
1993-94	124.5	169.6	127.2	159.3	334.8	915.5
1994-95	123.3	159.4	110.6	127.7	273.6	794.6
1995-96	129.2	167.7	116.7	126.6	226.5	766.7

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.4 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a), Main Difficulty in Finding Work and Duration of Current Period of Unemployment — July 1995

Main difficulty in finding work	Total '000	Average duration weeks
Considered too young or too old by employers	105.4	94.0
No vacancies at all	74.4	48.3
No vacancies in line of work	72.5	38.0
Insufficient work experience	84.1	54.0
Too many applicants for available jobs	79.2	51.7
Lacked necessary skills or education	74.9	63.8
Too far to travel, transport problems	49.3	52.1
Own ill health or disability	34.3	107.2
Language difficulties	28.4	85.2
Unsuitable hours	17.8	29.2
Difficulties with child-care, other family responsibilities	7.1	*76.6
Other difficulties(b)	16.4	69.2
No difficulties reported	40.2	12.5
Total	683.9	60.0

(a) Excludes persons who had been stood down. (b) Includes persons who reported difficulties with ethnic background.

Source: *Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia* (6222.0).

6.5 JOB VACANCIES

Month/Year	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
May 1994	17.7	15.3	6.1	*2.4	4.4	0.8	0.7	*1.9	49.4
May 1995	23.9	10.2	6.1	3.3	6.2	*1.7	1.0	1.3	53.7
May 1996	24.5	11.6	7.3	*2.4	5.4	*0.8	0.9	0.8	53.6

Source: *Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)*.

6.6 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES

	<i>Pay period ending on or before</i>		
	20 May 1994	19 May 1995	17 May 1996
	\$	\$	\$
Males			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	654.00	687.80	715.80
Average weekly total earnings	705.90	743.00	774.20
All male employees			
Average weekly total earnings	625.10	652.70	671.50
Females			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	552.10	575.50	594.10
Average weekly total earnings	566.70	589.80	607.90
All female employees			
Average weekly total earnings	422.80	429.90	441.10
Persons			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	617.50	647.30	672.60
Average weekly total earnings	656.10	687.80	715.20
All employees			
Average weekly total earnings	531.80	548.10	564.40

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0).

6.7 SUPERANNUATION, 1993–94

Industry	<i>Private sector</i>		Employees covered (pte & pub. sectors) (%)
	Cost to employers (\$m)	Cost per employee (\$)	
Mining	206	3 430	96.6
Manufacturing	1 407	1 605	96.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	3 726	98.1
Construction	412	1 785	92.5
Wholesale trade	754	1 917	93.2
Retail trade	630	756	81.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	259	801	87.6
Transport and storage	273	1 780	96.4
Communication services	11	1 646	97.8
Finance and insurance	517	2 399	88.0
Property and business services	984	1 798	90.9
Government administration and defence	—	—	96.9
Education	143	1 332	94.2
Health and community services	509	1 527	91.6
Cultural and recreational services	103	832	84.3
Personal and other services	*223	*1 548	92.3
Total industry	6 440	1 480	91.5

Source: *Labour Costs, Australia* (6348.0).

6.8 LABOUR COSTS PER EMPLOYEE, By Industry 1993-94

Industry	Total labour costs \$	Earnings \$	Other labour costs \$	Super- annuation \$	Payroll tax \$	Workers' compen- sation \$	Fringe benefits tax \$
Mining	67 140	57 763	9 377	3 596	3 123	1 683	975
Manufacturing	36 570	32 059	4 511	1 613	1 623	1 068	208
Electricity, gas and water supply	51 588	43 351	8 237	4 397	2 399	1 188	253
Construction	35 357	30 990	4 368	1 977	1 106	1 090	195
Wholesale trade	37 504	33 158	4 346	1 922	1 362	558	505
Retail trade	19 435	17 565	1 870	756	713	318	83
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	18 560	16 883	1 677	802	523	292	59
Transport and storage	44 253	37 182	7 070	3 698	1 909	1 222	241
Communication services	49 503	42 234	7 269	3 970	2 472	618	209
Finance and insurance	43 584	37 502	6 082	2 454	2 116	213	1 299
Property and business services	32 429	29 057	3 372	1 904	892	278	*298
Government administration and defence	36 183	32 089	4 094	2 560	665	652	217
Education	34 935	31 128	3 806	1 928	1 455	345	78
Health and community services	28 847	26 521	2 326	1 551	202	550	23
Cultural and recreational services	20 075	18 097	1 978	1 034	552	269	*123
Personal and other services	32 860	29 190	3 670	1 798	1 113	612	147
Total all industries	32 755	28 958	3 797	1 829	1 131	598	240

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Labour Costs Survey.

6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, Working Days Lost by Industry

Industry(a)	1993 '000	1994 '000	1995 '000
Mining			
Coal	78.6	151.0	111.1
Other	14.4	18.3	78.0
Manufacturing			
Metal product; Machinery and equipment	160.4	45.4	54.8
Other	77.7	78.3	105.1
Construction	13.1	20.2	42.7
Transport and storage; Communication services	15.6	59.4	38.7
Education; Health and community services	147.5	73.8	70.9
Other industries(b)	128.7	55.2	46.3
All industries	635.8	501.6	547.6

(a) Prior to January 1994, industry information was classified according to ASIC. From that time, industry data have been classified to ANZSIC. (b) Include: Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Cultural and recreational services; Personal and other services.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

6.10 NUMBER OF UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP, By Size of Union

Size of union (number of members)	30 June 1993		30 June 1994		30 June 1995	
	No. of unions	No. of members '000	No. of unions	No. of members '000	No. of unions	No. of members '000
Under 1 000	89	27.2	76	21.7	69	22.2
1 000–4 999	44	109.5	33	76.0	33	84.1
5 000–19 999	22	201.5	20	200.2	16	187.2
20 000–49 999	12	391.8	11	360.5	9	304.9
50 000 and over	21	2 269.9	17	2 231.8	15	2 158.1
Total	188	3 000.1	157	2 890.2	142	2 756.3

Source: Trade Union Statistics, Australia (6323.0).

7.1 ALL INCOME UNITS, EXTENT OF DEPENDENCE ON GOVERNMENT PENSIONS AND ALLOWANCES, By Selected Characteristics — 1994–95

	Unit	nil or less than 1%	1% to less than 20%	20% to less than 90%	90% and over	All income units
Mean income	\$	764	840	386	208	579
Median income	\$	588	801	347	176	434
Principal source of income (% of income units)(a)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Income unit type (% of income units)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earners	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tenure type (% of income units)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estimated number of income units	'000	4 493.9	1 197.0	914.5	2 103.0	8 984.3

(a) Includes income units with nil or negative incomes. (b) Includes income units whose tenure type was not reported.

Source: 1994–95 Survey of Income and Housing Costs.

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS — 1995–96

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
The retired		
Age Pension(a)	12 383 929	1 July 1909
People with disabilities and the sick		
Disability Support Pension(a)(b)	4 917 412	12 November 1991
Disability Wage Supplement(c)	556	—
Rehabilitation Allowance(d)	7	1 March 1983
Sickness Allowance(e)	354 012	12 November 1991
Mobility Allowance	34 149	1 April 1983
Child Disability Allowance	213 658	15 November 1987
The unemployed		
Job Search Allowance	3 141 368	1 July 1991
Newstart Allowance	2 623 805	1 July 1991
Mature Age Allowance(f)	436 551	1 March 1994
Partner Allowance(g)	462 547	20 September 1994
Youth Training Allowance(h)	46 513	1 January 1995
Families with children		
Basic Family Payment(i)(k)	1 013 184	1 January 1993
Additional Family Payment(j)(k)	1 828 446	1 January 1993
Family Payment(k)	3 036 055	1 January 1996
Maternity Allowance(l)	65 165	1 February 1996
Parenting Allowance(m)	2 091 321	1 July 1995
For footnotes see end of table.		...continued

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS — 1995-96 — continued

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
Families with children — (continued)		
Sole Parent Pension	2 760 105	1 March 1989
Double Orphan Pension	1 654	26 September 1973
Provision for special circumstances		
Special Benefit	157 088	1 July 1945
Widow Class 'B' Pension	464 952	30 June 1942
Widow Allowance(n)	88 233	1 January 1995
Bereavement Allowance(o)	1 296	1 January 1995
Total DSS income support	37 047 099	—

(a) Includes Wife and Carer Pensions. (b) Invalid Pension and Sheltered Employment Allowance were replaced by Disability Support Pension from 12 November 1991. (c) Disability Wage Supplement commenced 1 July 1994. (d) There have been no new grants of Rehabilitation Allowance since 12 November 1991. (e) Sickness Benefit was replaced by Sickness Allowance from 12 November 1991. (f) Mature Age Allowance commenced from 20 March 1994. Includes Mature Age Partner Allowance. (g) Partner Allowance commenced from 20 September 1994. Expenditure was separately appropriated from 1 July 1995. (h) Youth Training Allowance was administered by DSS from 11 March 1996. Expenditure shown is expenditure from that date. (i) Family Allowance was replaced by Basic Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (j) Family Allowance Supplement was replaced by Additional Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (k) Basic and Additional Family Payment were replaced by Family Payment Allowance from 1 January 1996. (l) Maternity Allowance commenced from 1 February 1996. (m) Parenting Allowance commenced from 1 July 1995. (n) Widow Allowance commenced from 1 January 1995. (o) Widowed Persons Allowance was replaced by Bereavement Allowance from January 1995.

Source: *Department of Social Security.*

7.3 AGE PENSIONERS

				June
	Unit	1994	1995	1996
Age group (years)				
60-64	no.	210 482	211 685	193 988
65-69	no.	431 890	447 525	464 417
70-74	no.	322 984	319 538	335 197
> 74	no.	616 518	599 950	609 232
Males	no.	514 217	554 571	570 328
Females	no.	1 067 657	1 034 127	1 032 506
Persons	no.	1 581 874	1 578 698	1 602 834
Wife pensioners (Age)	no.	36 539	39 611	41 125
Carer pensioners (Age)	no.	7 441	8 324	9 500
Total payments financial year				
ending 30 June(a)	\$'000	11 734 222	11 884 066	12 383 929

(a) Includes allowances, Rent Assistance, and Wife Pension (Age) and Carer Pension (Age) where applicable.

Source: Department of Social Security.

7.4 DISABILITY AND WAR WIDOWS' PENSIONS

<i>Pensions in force at 30 June</i>					
Year	Incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of deceased veterans no.	Total no.	Annual expenditure(a) to 30 June \$'000
1994	156 565	91 722	86 224	334 511	1 508 446
1995	157 298	85 837	90 039	333 174	1 570 136
1996	159 178	79 901	94 473	333 552	1 720 239

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: *Department of Veterans' Affairs.*

7.5 SERVICE PENSIONS, Number and Expenditure

Year	<i>Pensions in force at 30 June</i>			Annual expenditure(a) \$'000
	Veterans no.	Wives and widows no.	Total no.	
1994	204 793	148 184	352 977	2 382 307
1995	198 793	148 974	347 713	2 426 579
1996	192 342	145 481	337 823	2 609 460

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.

7.6 AVERAGE WEEKLY INCOME, BENEFITS AND TAXES, By Quintile Gross Income(a) — 1993–94

Gross income quintile	Private income \$	Benefits		Taxes		Final income \$
		Direct \$	Indirect \$	Direct \$	Indirect \$	
Lowest	13.48	138.17	112.53	2.06	28.90	233.22
Second	168.00	185.90	156.77	18.01	43.17	449.50
Third	503.51	88.76	140.62	80.33	58.96	593.59
Fourth	860.00	49.07	133.72	171.19	73.81	797.79
Highest	1 586.18	22.59	131.46	412.86	96.60	1 230.77
All households	626.43	96.79	134.96	136.99	60.28	660.91

(a) The quintiles used in the tables are formed by ranking all households according to the level of their gross income and then dividing the total distribution into five equal sized groups (or quintiles) each of which contains exactly one-fifth of all households.

Source: *The Effects of Government Benefits and Taxes on Household Income* (6357.0).

8.1 FULLY IMMUNISED CHILDREN, 3 Months–6 Years, Condition by Age — April 1995

Age	Diphtheria/ Tetanus %	Pertussis %	Polio %	Measles %	Mumps %	Rubella %	Hib %
3–6 months	92.5	92.0	92.0	..	..	..	76.3
Total less than 1 year	84.0	82.7	83.1	..	..	..	55.4
1 year	88.5	86.2	86.3	85.5	84.7	79.6	62.3
2 years	63.0	57.5	86.9	91.4	90.1	81.1	52.4
3 years	61.5	55.6	87.9	92.8	90.7	79.7	54.7
4 years	64.5	57.4	86.9	93.9	90.7	77.6	57.8
5 years	77.3	68.4	86.5	93.7	92.2	72.5	43.2
6 years	45.2	17.2	60.2	91.7	88.4	62.8	26.6

Source: *Children's Immunisation, Australia (4352.0).*

8.2 DIAGNOSES OF HIV INFECTION AND AIDS AND DEATHS FROM AIDS — to 31 December 1995

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
HIV diagnoses									
Males	9 906	3 323	1 549	557	748	70	79	166	16 398
Females	550	164	94	44	69	4	3	15	943
Sex not reported	2 048	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 090
Persons(a)	12 511	3 537	1 648	601	819	74	82	181	19 453
AIDS diagnoses									
Males	3 708	1 307	626	260	270	32	25	71	6 299
Females	130	47	28	18	17	2	—	5	247
Persons(a)	3 848	1 361	656	278	289	34	25	76	6 567
AIDS deaths									
Males	2 610	1 024	432	177	199	21	20	50	4 533
Females	96	32	21	13	9	2	—	2	175
Persons(a)	2 712	1 062	455	190	209	23	20	52	4 723

(a) Includes persons whose sex was reported as transsexual.

Source: Australian HIV Surveillance Report, National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.

8.3 REPORTED HEALTH RELATED ACTIONS BY INDIGENOUS AUSTRALIANS, In the Two Weeks Prior to Interview(a) — 1994

	Capital city %	Other urban %	Rural %	Total %
Took an action	53.0	42.1	39.8	44.4
Type of action taken(a)				
Visited emergency/outpatients clinic	5.8	8.5	8.8	7.8
Admitted to hospital	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.5
Consulted doctor	26.3	17.9	13.1	18.8
Consulted Aboriginal Health Worker	2.7	4.8	10.6	6.0
Consulted nurse	3.5	4.1	8.6	5.3
Used medication	40.9	30.9	25.8	32.1
Used bush medicine	3.0	2.5	6.1	3.7
Reduced daily activities	16.8	12.2	9.2	12.6
Total ('000)	82.5	129.7	91.0	303.3

(a) Persons may have reported more than one type of action.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994.

8.4 CAUSES OF DEATH, by Rate(a) — 1995

Cause of death	Age group (years)									
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	>84
Infectious and parasitic diseases	5	1	1	2	2	3	6	15	45	133
Neoplasms	3	6	5	12	37	123	364	838	1 435	2 085
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	9	1	1	7	9	12	30	74	171	386
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	15	3	3	2	3	5	13	39	148	431
Diseases of the circulatory system	5	1	2	6	23	71	247	848	2 844	8 968
Diseases of the respiratory system	20	2	1	2	3	10	50	194	503	1 213
Diseases of the digestive system	1	—	—	2	5	12	32	61	172	507
Congenital anomalies	154	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	3

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

8.4 CAUSES OF DEATH, by Rate(a) — 1995 — continued

Cause of death	Age group (years)									
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	>84
All other diseases(b)	259	1	4	10	7	8	18	63	320	1 355
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	80	—	—	1	2	1	2	2	9	64
Accidents, poisonings and violence	14	15	50	48	41	37	37	45	95	310
All causes	566	35	71	91	133	283	801	2 181	5 746	15 456

(a) Rates are per 100,000 of population at risk, except for children under one year of age which are per 100,000 live births registered. (b) Includes 675 deaths from conditions originating in the perinatal period, 2,075 deaths from diseases of the genitourinary system, and 3,178 deaths due to mental disorders.

Source: Unpublished ABS Causes of Death data, 1995.

8.5 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH — 1995

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Males			
Suicide	1 872	36.3	20.8
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1 398	27.1	15.6
Accidental falls	457	8.9	5.1
Homicide	204	4.0	2.3
Drowning and submersion	190	3.7	2.1
Poisoning by drugs/medications	201	3.9	2.2
Other	831	16.1	9.2
All external causes	5 153	100.0	57.3
Females			
Suicide	495	21.9	5.5
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	631	27.9	7.0
Accidental falls	538	23.8	5.9
Homicide	129	5.7	1.4
Drowning and submersion	69	3.1	0.8
Poisoning by drugs/medications	97	4.3	1.1
Other	301	13.3	3.3
All external causes	2 260	100.0	24.9

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

8.5 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH — 1995 — *continued*

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Persons			
Suicide	2 367	31.9	13.1
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2 029	27.4	11.2
Accidental falls	995	13.4	5.5
Homicide	333	4.5	1.8
Drowning and submersion	259	3.5	1.4
Poisoning by drugs/medications	298	4.0	1.7
Other	1 132	15.3	6.3
All external causes	7 413	100.0	41.1

(a) Deaths per 100 000 mid-year population.

Source: Derived from ABS Causes of Death data 1995.

8.6 PERSONS EMPLOYED IN HEALTH OCCUPATIONS(a) — 1995–96

	Males '000	Females '000	Persons '000
General medical practitioners	23.1	7.7	30.8
Specialist medical practitioners	11.6	*3.4	15.0
Dental practitioners	6.7	*2.5	9.1
Pharmacists	7.2	5.8	12.9
Occupational therapists	*0.5	5.3	5.9
Optometrists	*1.3	*0.9	*2.2
Physiotherapists	*2.7	7.4	10.1
Speech pathologists	*0.2	*3.1	*3.3
Chiropractors and osteopaths	*2.5	*0.9	*3.3
Podiatrists	*1.0	*2.3	*3.2
Radiographers	*1.1	*3.9	5.0
Other health diagnosis and treatment practitioners	*1.2	6.4	7.5
Registered nurses	12.3	148.2	160.5
Total employed in health occupations	71.3	197.5	268.8
Total employed	4 716.0	3 571.2	8 287.2

(a) Averages calculated on quarterly estimates.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

8.7 TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE(a) AND RATE OF GROWTH

Year	Expenditure		Rate of growth	
	Current prices \$m	Constant 1989-90 prices(a) \$m	Current prices %	Constant 1989-90 prices(a) %
1992-93	34 910	31 489	5.4	3.9
1993-94	36 495	32 602	4.5	3.5
1994-95(b)	38 479	33 905	5.4	4.0

(a) Health expenditure for 1992-93 to 1994-95 is deflated to constant prices using specific health deflators.

(b) Based on preliminary AIHW and ABS estimates.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Health Expenditure Data Base*.

8.8 PERSONS WITH PRIVATE INSURANCE FOR HOSPITAL COVER

	June 1994 %	June 1995 %	June 1996 %
With private insurance for hospital cover	37.2	35.0	33.6
Without private insurance for hospital cover	62.8	65.0	66.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Private Health Insurance Administration Council, *Coverage of Basic Hospital tables, June 1996*.

9.1 SCHOOLS, STUDENTS AND TEACHING STAFF — July 1995

	Government schools no.	<i>Non-government schools</i>				All schools no.
		Anglican no.	Catholic no.	Other no.	Total(a) no.	
Schools	7 366	115	1 696	688	2 499	9 865
Students						
Males	1 129 599	46 884	306 101	101 339	454 324	1 583 923
Females	1 078 254	42 268	301 636	103 256	447 160	1 525 414
Persons	2 207 853	89 152	607 737	204 595	901 484	3 109 337
FTE of teaching staff(b)						
Males	51 472	3 102	12 017	5 938	21 057	72 529
Females	92 315	3 993	24 361	9 203	37 557	129 872
Persons	143 787	7 095	36 378	15 141	58 614	202 401

(a) Includes special schools administered by government authorities other than the State Ministry of Education in Victoria. (b) Full-time teaching staff plus full-time equivalent of part-time teaching staff.

Source: *Schools, Australia* (4221.0).

9.2 STUDENTS, By Category of School and Sex

	1993 no.	1994 no.	1995 no.
Government schools			
Males	1 141 627	1 133 490	1 129 599
Females	1 086 429	1 081 448	1 078 254
Persons	2 228 056	2 214 938	2 207 853
Non-government schools			
Males	439 003	445 751	454 324
Females	431 316	438 691	447 160
Persons	870 319	884 442	901 484
All schools			
Males	1 580 630	1 579 241	1 583 923
Females	1 517 745	1 520 139	1 525 414
Persons	3 098 375	3 099 380	3 109 337

Source: *Schools, Australia (4221.0)*.

9.3 HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS(a), Level of Course and Sex — 1995

Level	Males no.	Females no.	Persons no.
Higher doctorate	144	98	242
Ph.D.	12 674	8 363	21 037
Master's by research	6 157	5 278	11 435
Master's by coursework	21 574	19 731	41 305
Postgraduate qualifying	774	995	1 769
Graduate (post) diploma	17 132	24 847	41 979
Graduate certificate	3 249	3 109	6 358
Bachelor's postgraduate	1 638	4 482	6 120
Bachelor's honours	4 939	5 569	10 508
Bachelor's pass	197 786	240 432	438 218
Diploma	1 822	1 679	3 501
Associate diploma	6 130	4 922	11 052
Other	4 801	5 852	10 653
Total(a)	278 820	325 357	604 177

(a) Includes State-funded basic nursing students who would previously have been trained in hospitals.

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs 'Selected Higher Education Student Statistics, 1995'.

9.4 VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING CLIENTS, Streams 2100–4500 — 1995

Age group	Males no.	Females no.	Persons no.
Under 16	9 941	8 465	18 421
16	22 932	18 202	41 142
17	31 453	22 303	53 766
18	43 458	31 416	74 888
19	42 720	28 682	71 411
20–24	130 697	99 151	229 952
25–29	78 827	66 581	145 529
30–39	135 509	128 239	264 033
40–49	83 519	95 520	179 332
50–59	33 981	34 627	68 734
60–64	5 668	6 157	11 864
>64	5 700	7 183	12 920
Not stated	35 367	41 383	100 756
Total	659 772	587 909	(a)1 272 748

(a) Total persons exceeds the sum of the sexes because sex was not stated for 25 067 students.

Source: National Centre for Vocational Education Research 'Selected Vocational Educational Education and Training Statistics, 1995'.

9.5 EDUCATION PARTICIPATION, Persons Aged 15–24 — September 1995 (Per cent)

Age (years)	Attending					Total
	School	Tertiary			Not attending	
		Higher Education	TAFE	Total tertiary(a)		
15	94.5	—	*0.2	*0.6	5.0	100.0
16	83.2	*0.1	3.8	4.4	12.5	100.0
17	66.9	1.7	8.4	11.4	21.7	100.0
18	22.0	16.9	15.4	35.5	42.5	100.0
19	3.4	26.7	17.4	46.6	50.0	100.0
20	*1.7	25.8	14.3	42.1	56.2	100.0
21	*0.8	21.9	8.8	32.4	66.8	100.0
22	*0.2	18.3	5.7	26.7	73.0	100.0
23	*0.3	12.3	6.4	21.1	78.6	100.0
24	*0.1	10.4	5.4	18.5	81.4	100.0
Average	25.5	13.6	8.5	24.1	50.3	100.0

(a) Includes persons who were attending 'Other educational institutions'.

Source: *Participation in Education, Australia* (6272.0.40.001).

9.6 STUDENT ASSISTANCE SCHEMES — 1995

Scheme	Students no.	Assistance \$m
AUSTUDY	485 026	1 510
ABSTUDY	45 835	119
AIC	12 064	23
AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY Supplement	60 206	256

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs.

9.7 GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS ON EDUCATION — 1994–95

General government final consumption expenditure (\$m)

	Commonwealth	State, Territory and local	Total
Primary and secondary education	31	8 470	8501
Tertiary education			
University education(a)	267	3639	3905
Technical and further education	–	1993	1993
Tertiary education n.e.c.	–	1	1
Total tertiary education	267	5634	5900
Preschool and other special education	71	999	1070
Transportation of students	–	180	180
Education n.e.c.	181	42	233
Total government outlays	551	15324	15875

(a) Commonwealth funding of non-government schools is made via inter-governmental grants which are passed on through State and Territory Governments.

Source: *Expenditure on Education, Australia (5510.0)*.

10.1 GOVERNMENT CURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY

	1992-93 \$m	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m
Current outlays	5 211	5 397	5 755
Capital outlays	457	415	496
Total outlays	5 668	5 812	6 251

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, 1994-95 (5512.0).

10.2 VICTIMS OF CRIME, By Offence — 1995

Offence category	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	ACT '000	Total(a) '000
Households							
Break and enter	116.8	52.7	75.5	27.0	56.9	4.8	333.7
Attempted break and enter	88.9	36.6	65.6	23.5	45.3	4.8	264.7
Total break and enter(b)	185.6	81.9	124.0	44.8	86.6	8.3	531.2
Motor vehicle theft	46.2	23.8	16.5	6.6	19.1	1.0	113.2
Total household crime(b)	222.2	103.3	136.9	49.9	100.9	9.0	622.2
Persons							
Robbery	78.7	27.9	46.1	12.5	24.1	2.8	192.1
Assault	125.4	81.8	77.6	33.4	34.3	8.5	361.0
Sexual assault(c)	11.8	4.7	6.6	3.9	4.0	1.4	32.4
Total personal crime(b)	199.9	106.8	116.1	47.2	57.6	11.8	539.4

(a) Because an individual household or person could be a victim of more than one type of offence, figures given for individual offence types do not add to the total. (b) Sexual assault questions were asked only of females aged 18 and over.

Source: *Crime and Safety Survey 1995 for each State publication* (4509.1, 4509.2, 4509.3, 4509.4, 4509.5) and *Crime and Safety Australia, 1993*, (4509.0).

10.3 VICTIMS OF REPORTED CRIME(a), By Use of Weapon in Commission of Offence — 1994 and 1995 (per cent)

Offence category	Firearm	Other weapon	Weapon n.f.d.	Total weapons	No weapons	Total
1995						
Homicide						
Murder	18.4	43.3	4.7	66.4	33.6	100.0
Attempted murder	26.6	48.5	0.3	75.4	24.6	100.0
Manslaughter	13.3	6.7	—	20.0	80.0	100.0
Assault(b)	0.6	8.9	0.3	9.8	90.2	100.0
Sexual assault	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.0	98.0	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	2.6	7.7	1.1	11.3	88.7	100.0
Robbery	12.5	22.8	4.9	40.3	59.7	100.0
1994						
Homicide						
Murder	17.0	43.1	3.5	63.5	36.5	100.0
Attempted murder	23.7	51.8	3.6	79.0	21.0	100.0
Manslaughter	9.4	15.6	—	25.0	75.0	100.0
Assault(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sexual assault	0.1	1.2	—	1.3	98.7	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	3.8	9.3	0.7	13.9	86.1	100.0
Robbery	13.0	19.9	3.3	36.2	63.8	100.0

(a) Victims of robbery refers to individual persons or organisations. All other offence categories used in this table refer to individual persons. (b) Assault was collected for the first time in 1995.

Source: *National Crime Statistics, 1995 (4510.0)*.

10.4 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1994

Offence category	NSW(b) %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	Aust. %	Aust. no.
Homicide									
Murder	4.0	8.8	8.3	5.7	5.6	15.8	5.6	5.9	881
Other homicide	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	7.6	3.0	453
Assault	10.5	7.2	12.7	13.0	12.6	8.1	13.6	10.8	1 625
Sex offences	10.1	14.8	19.4	9.3	17.9	7.7	16.2	13.2	1 977
Other against person	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.5	—	2.3	1.0	154
Robbery	13.9	10.1	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0	5.8	13.1	1 965
Extortion	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	37
Break and enter	13.4	11.8	14.2	17.5	13.7	6.8	9.3	13.4	2 014
Fraud and misappropriation	5.3	4.5	3.3	7.4	3.8	2.7	1.5	4.7	709
Receiving	2.2	1.1	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.7	251
Other thefts	7.4	10.8	4.9	2.9	4.6	7.2	5.3	6.8	1 016
Property damage(c)	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	189
Government security(d)	5.0	7.5	3.6	9.0	9.6	16.2	10.9	6.4	958
Possession of weapon	0.6	0.1	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.3	42
Other against good order	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	65

For footnotes see end of table.

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10.4 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1994

— continued

Offence category	NSW(b) %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	Aust. %	Aust. no.
Possession/use drugs	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	—	0.5	1.0	145
Deal/traffic drugs	11.3	9.1	2.8	3.5	6.4	0.9	0.3	8.1	1 211
Manufacture/grow drugs	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	213
Driving offences	5.1	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	10.8	9.1	3.9	579
Licence/registration offences	—	3.4	2.2	4.2	1.5	6.8	6.1	1.6	238
Other traffic offences	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	4
Other offences	2.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	—	0.8	1.8	269
Offences in custody	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14 998

(a) The most serious offence is the offence with the longest sentence a prisoner has received. For unsentenced prisoners, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the longest statutory maximum penalty.

(b) Persons sentenced to imprisonment in the Australian Capital Territory are held in New South Wales prisons as the Australian Capital Territory does not have the facilities to hold sentenced prisoners. Thus, statistics relating to the Australian Capital Territory sentenced prisoners are included with New South Wales figures. (c) Property damage also includes Environmental Offences. (d) Government security also includes Justice Procedures.

Source: *Prisoners in Australia, 1994 — Results of the 1994 National Prison Census — Report by the ABS to the Corrective Services Ministers' Council.*

11.1 CULTURAL FUNDING BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE/TERRITORY GOVERNMENTS — 1993–94 (\$ million)

	<i>Level of government</i>		Total
	Commonwealth	States/Territories	
Public halls and civic centres	—	0.7	0.7
National parks and wildlife services	92.9	383.7	476.5
Zoological and botanical gardens	5.3	51.8	57.1
Libraries and archives	73.8	194.6	268.5
Literature and publishing	9.8	2.8	12.6
Museums	47.4	98.7	146.2
Art galleries	19.6	52.9	72.5
Visual arts/crafts and photography	14.1	9.1	23.2
Performing arts venues and arts centres	—	74.5	74.5
Music (excluding opera)	12.8	9.6	22.4
Other performing arts	32.8	36.1	68.8
Cultural heritage	30.5	31.9	62.4
Radio and television broadcasting	780.0	0.3	780.3
Film and video production	81.5	18.0	99.4
Administration of culture	22.6	20.5	43.1
Community cultural activities	29.0	9.7	38.6
Other culture n.e.c.	8.5	1.1	9.6
Total	1 260.5	995.8	2 256.3

Source: *Cultural Funding in Australia 1993–94*, Cultural Ministers Council.

11.2 PERSONS INVOLVED IN SPORT — March 1993

Age group (years)	Males		Females	
	All players(a) %	Non- players %	All players(a) %	Non- players %
15-24	55.5	1.3	39.4	1.9
25-34	42.5	3.1	28.1	4.2
35-44	32.3	8.1	20.7	9.1
45-54	25.0	6.8	14.8	4.6
55-64	21.1	3.5	14.5	1.1
65+	20.3	1.1	12.2	0.4
Total	35.3	4.1	23.1	3.8

(a) All players includes those players who have some non-playing involvement.

Source: *Involvement in Sport, Australia, March 1993* (6285.0).

11.3 KEY AGGREGATES BY SPORT, RECREATION AND GAMBLING INDUSTRIES — 1994–95

Industry	Businesses no.	Total employment no.	Total income \$m
Horse and dog racing	906	15 149	844.1
Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.	1 566	21 663	813.2
Sports and services to sports n.e.c.	2 618	25 559	1 021.4
Lotteries	178	2 042	4 204.5
Casinos	14	15 837	1 650.5
Gambling services n.e.c.	1 849	14 207	9 686.3
Pubs, taverns and bars	4 345	71 728	6 418.2
Clubs (hospitality)	3 287	63 015	4 758.3
Other recreation services	672	10 761	665.9
Total	15 435	239 961	30 062.4

Source: Sport, Recreation and Gambling, Australia, 1994–95, Preliminary (8692.0).

12.1 GROSS PRODUCT, By Industry — Average 1989–90 Prices (\$ million)

	1984–85	1989–90	1994–95
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14 115	14 820	13 558
Mining	12 115	15 829	17 967
Manufacturing	49 226	56 370	64 623
Electricity, gas and water	9 969	12 214	13 449
Construction	21 792	27 067	27 033
Wholesale trade	32 075	38 311	40 941
Retail trade	24 324	27 308	30 008
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	5 402	6 935	7 892
Transport and storage	15 663	19 449	23 724
Communication	5 569	8 504	13 467
Finance and insurance	14 113	19 983	17 034
Property and business services	21 316	30 512	33 698
Government administration and defence	11 331	13 090	15 226
Education	13 324	16 448	19 153
Health and community services	15 138	18 559	22 042
Cultural and recreational services	6 264	7 205	9 106
Personal and other services	4 799	6 314	6 839
Ownership of dwellings	29 231	34 686	40 444
Import duties	3 074	3 952	5 314
Less imputed bank service charge	7 344	7 486	7 545
All industries (GDP(P))	301 496	370 070	413 973

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

12.2 EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIES

Industry	June 1993 '000	June 1994 '000	June 1995 '000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	348	349	348
Mining	81	77	81
Manufacturing	991	950	960
Electricity, gas and water	91	81	73
Construction	261	275	289
Wholesale trade	396	422	413
Retail trade	848	873	908
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	344	379	380
Transport and storage	294	292	311
Communication	114	116	124
Finance and insurance	297	296	284
Property and business services	556	552	618
Private community services(a)	512	517	534
Cultural and recreational services	120	123	158
Personal and other services	137	143	152
All industries	5 389	5 444	5 632

(a) Includes private Education, Health services and Community services businesses, but excludes those in the public sector.

Source: *Business Operations and Industry Performance* (8140.0).

12.3 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE — Average 1989–90 prices (\$ million)

Industry	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 435	2 757	3 011
Mining	6 296	6 203	7 147
Manufacturing	7 017	6 897	8 655
Electricity, gas and water	470	904	232
Construction	1 511	1 860	1 836
Wholesale trade	1 921	2 747	2 942
Retail trade	2 838	2 966	3 166
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 121	1 185	2 152
Transport and storage; Communication	2 546	2 576	3 348
Finance and insurance	2 620	2 250	2 839
Property and business services	4 180	4 328	5 305
Education	357	404	391
Health and community services	1 190	1 357	1 292
Cultural and recreational services	490	653	1 318
Personal and other services	369	256	232
Ownership of dwellings	19 306	21 894	22 783
Total (excluding real estate transfer expenses)	54 667	59 237	66 649
Real estate transfer expenses	5 934	6 566	6 350
Total	60 601	65 803	72 999

Source: Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0).

12.4 SMALL BUSINESS OPERATORS, By Sex and Selected Characteristics(a) — February 1995

Selected characteristic	Females		Males		All
	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Age					
Less than 30	45.4	10.7	99.8	12.1	145.3
30–50	298.1	70.3	518.0	62.6	816.0
Greater than 50	80.8	19.0	210.0	25.4	290.8
Total all operators	424.3	100.0	827.8	100.0	1 252.1
Qualifications(a)					
Secondary school	228.3	54.1	286.1	34.9	514.4
Basic or skilled vocational	93.5	22.2	323.4	39.4	416.8
Degree or diploma	99.9	23.7	210.6	25.7	310.5
Total all operators	421.7	100.0	820.0	100.0	1 241.7
Ethnicity					
Born in Australia	316.5	74.6	588.1	71.0	904.6
Born overseas	107.7	25.4	239.7	29.0	347.4
Total all operators	424.3	100.0	827.8	100.0	1 252.1

(a) Persons who did not complete the highest available year of secondary school and did not go on to achieve vocational qualifications or a degree/diploma have been excluded from this table.

Source: Adapted from tables 1, 2 and 5 in *Characteristics of Small Business, Australia, 1995* (8127.0).

13.1 OECD ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Indicator	Unit	Australia	OECD
Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) emissions from energy use (million tonnes)			
1991	Mill. t	283	10 439
CO ₂ emissions from energy per capita	tonnes	16	12
Major protected areas 1990	'000 km ²	457	2 481.7
Protected areas (% of land area)	%	5.9	7.7
Scientific Reserves and National Parks	'000 km ²	296.0	885.4
Wooded area			
1990	'000 km ²	1 060	10 311
1990 (% of land area)	%	13.8	33.2
Hazardous waste			
Production 1990	'000 t	316	237 388
Per unit of GDP	kg/\$US '000	1.1	15.8
Energy intensity — tonnes of oil equivalent (TOE) 1991			
per \$US '000	tonnes	0.32	0.27
per capita	tonnes	5.2	4.8

Source: OECD Environmental Indicators 1995.

13.2 RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT — 1992-93

	Government		Non-government		Total	
	\$m	person years	\$m	person years	\$m	person years
Defence	201.3	2 104	137.7	429	339	2 533
Economic development	1 005.7	10 853	2 911.2	29 920	3 916.9	40 773
Society	165.7	2 587	588.2	11 701	753.8	14 288
Advancement of knowledge	90	816	745.4	14 124	835.4	14 940
Environment						
Environmental knowledge	140	1 393	98	1 919	237.9	3 312
Environmental aspects of economic development	115.5	1 136	56.7	880	172.2	2 016
Environmental management and other aspects	25.6	299	27.9	376	53.6	675
Total environment	281.1	2 829	182.6	3 174	463.7	6 003
Total	1 743.8	19 188	4 565.1	59 350	6 308.8	78 538

Source: Research and Experimental Development, All Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0).

13.3 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WATER CONSUMPTION, Australian Capital Cities — 1993–94

Capital city	Average household consumption kL/year	Average rainfall mm	Outdoor use %
Sydney	263	1 227	30
Melbourne	270	656	38
Brisbane	430	1 149	n.a.
Adelaide	265	451	56
Perth	330	869	42
Darwin	500	1 659	45
Canberra	400	625	55

Source: Australia — *State of the Environment Report*, 1996.

14.1 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a) IN AGRICULTURE AND SERVICES

August	Married males '000	All males '000	Married females '000	All females '000	Persons '000
1994	186.9	262.6	96.3	115.6	378.0
1995	182.7	256.7	99.3	120.4	377.1
1996	182.2	269.9	99.7	121.7	391.6

(a) The estimates of employed persons include persons who worked without pay for at least one hour per week in a family business or on a farm (that is, unpaid family helpers). Persons who worked in another industry and in agriculture are classified to the industry of predominant activity.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

14.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED

Commodity	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96p \$m
Crops			
Barley for grain	844.9	622.2	1 347.0
Oats for grain	147.9	165.8	311.0
Wheat for grain	2 866.8	2 127.2	4 602.0
Other cereal grains	537.5	580.2	683.5
Sugar cane cut for crushing	944.6	1 207.7	1 319.7
Fruit and nuts	1 316.7	1 426.3	1 421.6
Grapes	450.1	511.1	680.6
Vegetables	1 443.7	1 491.6	1 465.0
All other crops(a)	2 963.8	2 999.6	3 752.1
Total crops	11 515.9	11 131.7	15 582.5
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals(b)			
Cattle and calves(c)	4 433.5	4 213.5	3 474.3
Sheep and lambs	793.6	833.7	1 005.5
Pigs	660.5	630.6	589.2
Poultry	929.3	902.0	964.6
Total livestock slaughterings and other disposals(d)	6 852.9	6 615.7	6 066.4
For footnotes see end of table.			...continued

14.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED— *continued*

Commodity	1993–94 \$m	1994–95 \$m	1995–96p \$m
Livestock products			
Wool	2 449.1	3 317.9	2 686.8
Milk	2 448.0	2 419.1	2 965.8
Eggs	233.9	230.6	250.9
Total livestock products(e)(f)	5 166.7	5 993.7	5 937.9
Total value of agricultural commodities produced(g)	23 547.2	23 750.3	27 595.9

(a) Includes pastures and grasses. Excludes crops for green feed or silage. (b) Includes net exports of livestock.

(c) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered. (d) Includes goat slaughterings and Tasmanian pigs and poultry. (e) Includes honey and beeswax. (f) Excludes Northern Territory milk and eggs. (g) Includes pigs, poultry, milk and eggs in the Northern Territory.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0)*, *Value of Principal Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7501.0)*.

14.3 FARM BUSINESSES, Estimates of Selected Financial Aggregates

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Sales from crops	8 594.6	9 369.5	9 804.2
Sales from livestock	5 431.1	6 232.5	6 279.1
Sales from livestock products	4 770.9	4 637.3	5 596.3
Turnover	20 068.2	21 694.3	23 516.3
Purchases and selected expenses	11 392.6	12 541.1	13 517.0
Value added(a)	9 099.5	10 598.4	9 768.1
Adjusted value added(a)	7 753.3	9 178.5	8 234.3
Gross operating surplus(a)	5 832.7	7 081.2	6 006.0
Interest paid	1 499.2	1 302.0	1 508.9
Cash operating surplus(b)	4 083.2	4 433.3	4 835.7
Net capital expenditure	1 660.2	1 945.0	2 090.8
Gross indebtedness	15 390.5	15 921.7	18 267.7

(a) Includes an estimate for the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock. (b) Excludes an estimate for the value of the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock.

Source: *Agricultural Industries, Financial Statistics, Australia (7507.0)*.

14.4 AGRICULTURAL LAND UTILISATION IN AUSTRALIA

Year	Area of			Total	
	Crops(a) mill. ha	Sown pastures and grasses mill. ha	Balance(b) mill. ha	Area of establishments with agricultural activity mill. ha	% of Australian land area (768 284 000 ha) %
1992-93	17.3	29.0	413.8	460.1	59.9
1993-94	18.0	29.5	421.6	469.1	61.1
1994-95	17.0	36.1	410.2	463.3	60.3

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'sown pastures and grasses'. (b) Includes areas of arid or rugged land held under grazing licences but not always used for grazing, and also variable amounts of fallow land.

Source: AgStats (7117.0).

14.5 AREA OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust. (incl. ACT)
31 March	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha
1993	59.4	12.3	149.5	56.6	110.6	1.8	69.9	460.1
1994	61.2	13.0	152.6	57.3	114.4	2.0	68.6	469.1
1995	60.3	12.7	149.7	56.1	114.0	1.9	68.6	463.3

Source: AgStats (7117.0).

14.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value

Crop	1993-94			1994-95		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Cereals for grain						
Barley	3 424	6 668	845	2 470	2 913	622
Grain sorghum	499	1 084	173	687	1 273	242
Maize	44	204	41	50	242	59
Oats	947	1 647	148	897	924	166
Rice	125	1 042	262	119	1 016	216
Wheat	8 383	16 479	2 867	7 891	8 972	2 127
Lupins for grain	1 150	1 480	270	1 407	1 076	199
Crops for hay						
Oats	233	931	108	252	745	109
Wheat	17	65	6	36	64	12
Sugar cane cut for crushing	338	31 312	945	363	32 971	1 208
Tobacco	3	8	51	3	7	40
Cotton seed	293	788	652	245	796	851
Peanuts (in shell)	22	45	34	13	23	17
Soybean	41	81	36	18	27	11
Canola	177	305	108	356	264	97

...continued

14.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value — *continued*

Crop	1993-94			1994-95		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Sunflower	113	105	40	136	112	46
Orchard fruit						
Oranges	n.a.	582	230	n.a.	517	215
Apples	n.a.	307	238	n.a.	317	270
Pears (excluding Nashi)	n.a.	155	89	n.a.	152	73
Peaches	n.a.	59	53	n.a.	58	50
Other fruit						
Bananas	11	219	203	10	208	255
Pineapples	9	157	45	5	139	43
Grapes	67	920	450	73	769	511
Vegetables						
Carrots	5	195	91	7	239	133
Potatoes	40	1 185	338	38	1 122	378
Tomatoes	9	327	173	9	340	166
Total all crops (excluding pastures and grasses)	18 043	..	10 947	17 030	..	10 490

Source: AgStats (7117.0), Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0).

14.7 VITICULTURAL STATISTICS, Area, Production and Value

Year	Area		Production grapes used for(a)			Total(b)
	Bearing '000 ha	Total '000 ha	Winemaking	Drying	Quantity	Gross value \$m
			'000 t fresh weight	'000 t fresh weight	'000 t fresh weight	
1992-93	58	63	545	197	793	377.6
1993-94	61	67	662	213	920	450.1
1994-95	62	73	577	147	769	511.0

(a) Excludes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes grapes used for table and other purposes.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia* (7503.0).

14.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT(a)

Year	Carcass weight						Dressed weight(b)(c)	
	Beef	Veal	Mutton	Lamb	Pig meat	Total meat	Total all chickens	Poultry(d)
	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t
1993-94	1 786	39	381	267	344	2 817	469	500
1994-95	1 766	38	339	265	350	2 757	467	499
1995-96p	1 667	34	295	260	329	2 586	468	503

(a) Excludes offal. (b) Excludes Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets. (d) Includes other fowls, turkeys, ducks and drakes.

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0).

14.9 SHEARING, WOOL PRODUCTION AND VALUE

Year	<i>Wool production</i>					
	<i>Total wool</i>					<i>Gross value(b)</i> \$m
	<i>Sheep and lambs shorn mill.</i>	<i>Average fleece weight kg</i>	<i>Shorn wool '000 t</i>	<i>Other wool(a) '000 t</i>	<i>Quantity '000 t</i>	
1993-94	148.7	4.49	775.8	52.6	828.3	2 449.1
1994-95	155.5	4.37	679.4	49.6	729.0	3 317.9
1995-96p	143.2	4.48	641.4	44.9	686.3	2 686.8

(a) Comprises dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins. (b) Gross value is based for shorn wool upon the average price realised for greasy wool sold at auction and, for skin wools, on prices recorded by fellmongers and skin exporters.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0)*; *Livestock and Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)*.

14.10 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended		
		1988-89	1993-94p	1994-95p
Meat (carcass equivalent weight)				
Beef	kg	39.5	36.4	33.6
Veal	kg	1.5	1.6	1.5
Beef and veal	kg	41.1	38.1	35.1
Lamb	kg	14.9	11.5	11.4
Mutton	kg	6.8	9.1	5.2
Pigmeat(a)	kg	18.1	19.4	19.3
Total meat	kg	80.8	78.1	71.1
Offal and meat, n.e.i.	kg	2.5	2.3	1.8
Total meat and meat products (carcass equivalent weight)	kg	83.3	80.3	72.9
Canned meat (canned weight)	kg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	kg	6.9	n.a.	n.a.
Poultry				
Poultry (dressed weight)	kg	24.2	27.9	27.2

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

14.10 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS— *continued*

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended 1988-89	1993-94p	1994-95p
Milk and milk products				
Market milk (fluid whole litres)	L	101.0	102.0	103.0
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)	kg	9.0	9.3	9.7
Oils and fats				
Butter	kg	2.9	2.7	2.9
Table margarine	kg	6.8	5.9	5.3
Other margarine	kg	2.2	1.9	2.0
Total margarine	kg	9.0	7.8	7.3
Beverages				
Tea	kg	1.2	1.0	0.9
Coffee(b)	kg	2.0	2.3	2.2
Aerated and carbonated waters	L	79.9	104.6	108.1
Beer	L	115.4	99.8	95.4
Wine	L	19.1	18.5	18.2
Spirits (litres alcohol)	L	1.3	1.4	1.4

(a) Includes pigmeat for bacon and ham. (b) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

Source: *Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients, Australia (4306.0)*.

15.1 NATIVE FOREST AREAS, By Forest Type — 30 June 1993

	NSW '000 ha.	Vic. '000 ha.	Qld '000 ha.	SA '000 ha.	WA(a) '000 ha.	Tas.(b) '000 ha.	NT '000 ha.	ACT '000 ha.	Aust. '000 ha.
Classified by forest type group									
Rainforest	260	16	1 237	—	6	565	203	—	2 287
Eucalypt productivity(c)									
Class I	1 171	544	205	—	186	468	—	—	2 574
Class II	3 658	4 328	1 290	—	2 160	1 901	—	—	13 337
Class III	7 937	538	3 300	—	—	—	—	51	11 826
Tropical eucalypt and paperbark	—	—	4 078	—	—	—	2 450	—	6 528
Cypress pine	1 696	7	1 686	—	—	—	778	—	4 167
Total	14 722	5 433	11 796	—	2 352	2 934	3 431	51	40 719

(a) Data previously published for Western Australia's forest were stated as gross forest areas: the areas have now been converted to net areas. All other States and Territories are gross areas. (b) Remapping of the Antarctic beech forests (*Nothofagus cunninghamii*) has resulted in a shift of area figures for the different Tasmanian forest types. (c) Eucalypt forests are grouped into productivity classes in descending order of productivity. No specific indexes of productivity have been developed for these classes and there can be some overlap, especially between States, in the relative productivity levels used to assign particular forest types to productivity classes.

Source: *National Forest Inventory, and State and Territory forest agencies.*

15.2 PRODUCTION OF WOOD AND SELECTED WOOD PRODUCTS(a)

Commodity	Quantity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Sawn Australian grown timber				
Coniferous	'000 m ³	1 660	1 898	2 121
Broadleaved	'000 m ³	1 440	1 533	1 570
Total	'000 m ³	3 100	3 431	3 691
Hardwood woodchips(a)	'000 t	4 536	4 612	5 437
Railway sleepers	'000 m ³	87	82	84
Plywood	'000 m ³	122	138	145
Unlaminated particle board(a)	'000 m ³	662	751	845
Medium density fibreboard	'000 m ³	318	421	436
Wood pulp(a)	'000 t	996	996	1 009
Paper and paperboard				
Newsprint(a)	'000 t	433	411	423
Printing and writing	'000 t	369	386	365
Household and sanitary	'000 t	165	170	173
Packaging and industrial	'000 t	1 164	1 255	1 312

(a) Excludes production by small single establishment management units with fewer than four persons employed, and establishments engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics and Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.3 GROSS VALUE OF SELECTED MAJOR FISHERIES CATEGORIES

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Prawns	287	316	329
Rock lobster	349	430	435
Tuna	116	108	115
Other fin fish	322	355	363
Abalone	128	178	148
Scallops	88	72	51
Oysters	41	42	42
Pearls	120	130	206
Other(a)	42	55	56
Total	1 493	1 686	1 745

(a) Other fisheries production not elsewhere included.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.4 AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTION, By Category(a)

	1992-93 tonnes	1993-94 tonnes	1994-95p tonnes
Fish			
Tuna	10 220	7 703	7 937
Other	134 958	123 573	129 259
Total	145 179	131 275	137 197
Crustaceans			
Prawns	24 805	22 766	25 259
Rock lobster	18 434	16 770	16 329
Other	5 562	7 543	7 606
Total	48 800	47 080	49 194
Molluscs			
Abalone	4 668	4 673	5 101
Scallops	33 630	24 141	12 199
Oysters	8 561	8 707	8 434
Other	4 940	5 136	6 148
Total	51 798	42 657	31 882
Total	245 777	221 012	218 273

(a) Includes an estimated value for aquaculture production but excludes production from inland commercial fisheries.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.5 DESTINATION OF EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTS

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Japan	491	45.3	551	44.5	556	40.9
USA	151	13.9	111	9.0	74	5.4
Taiwan	160	14.7	220	17.8	203	14.9
Hong Kong	162	14.9	232	18.8	269	19.8
Spain	13	1.2	6	0.5	14	1.0
Singapore	28	2.6	39	3.2	41	3.0
France	22	2.0	19	1.5	13	1.0
Thailand	7	0.6	9	0.7	13	1.0
Saudi Arabia	2	0.2	1	0.1	—	—
Other	49	4.5	49	4.0	175	12.9
Total	1 085	100.0	1 237	100.0	1 358	100.0

Source: ABS International Merchandise Trade Statistics.

15.6 SOURCE OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS OF FISHERIES PRODUCTS

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Thailand	104	19.7	131	22.1	166	24.9
New Zealand	94	17.8	104	17.5	117	17.6
Canada	36	6.8	25	4.2	24	3.6
Malaysia	36	6.8	39	6.6	38	5.7
USA	29	5.5	31	5.2	48	7.2
Peru	10	1.9	26	4.4	21	3.2
Japan	24	4.5	22	3.7	20	3.0
Chile	16	3.0	15	2.5	14	2.1
Singapore	12	2.3	14	2.4	13	2.0
South Korea	14	2.6	10	1.7	11	1.7
Indonesia	8	1.5	7	1.2	9	1.4
Other	146	27.6	169	28.5	185	27.8
Total	529	100.0	593	100.0	666	100.0

Source: ABS International Merchandise Trade Statistics.

15.7 RECREATIONAL FISHING CATCH, Year Ended April 1992

	NSW tonnes	Vic. tonnes	Qld tonnes	SA tonnes	WA tonnes	Tas. tonnes	NT tonnes	ACT tonnes	Aust. tonnes
Abalone	20.8	36.4	0.2	8.1	32.3	25.1	—	3.3	126.0
Crabs	335.8	51.9	869.6	865.6	648.1	10.2	54.5	5.9	2 841.5
Fish	5 046.9	4 164.4	5 732.1	3 184.7	3 371.8	1 014.7	388.2	248.8	23 151.7
Lobster, crayfish	127.4	46.1	50.0	53.3	357.7	56.9	4.3	3.3	698.9
Mussels	9.9	20.5	2.7	15.6	48.1	21.6	3.9	1.6	123.9
Octopus	79.9	18.6	3.4	10.5	56.3	2.3	—	0.6	171.5
Oysters	132.2	4.8	129.7	11.8	29.3	16.5	2.7	3.0	330.0
Prawns	251.6	119.8	316.0	14.4	117.0	0.9	11.0	4.7	835.6
Scallops	—	149.6	19.5	17.3	3.2	7.5	0.4	0.3	197.7
Squid	96.7	148.6	53.0	330.1	142.5	32.1	2.8	5.7	811.4
Yabbies, marron	399.6	339.6	78.6	215.1	351.2	0.2	3.2	11.0	1 398.5
Other seafood	85.5	72.7	29.5	29.0	35.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	256.3
Total seafood	6 586.3	5 173.1	7 284.3	4 755.5	5 192.9	1 191.1	471.4	288.6	30 943.2

Source: Home Production of Selected Foodstuffs, Australia (7110.0).

16.1 MINING, Summary of Operations by Industry — 1994-95

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries (b) \$m	Turnover (c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expendi- ture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
Coal mining	25 295	1 830	9 342	720	741	4 226	5 137	1 026
Oil and gas extraction	4 310	330	7 681	213	239	716	6 992	1 227
Metal ore mining								
Iron ore mining	6 090	402	3 103	327	280	1 102	1 954	438
Bauxite mining	1 713	92	856	55	40	288	554	56
Copper ore mining	2 236	133	1 019	140	150	351	678	65
Gold ore mining	8 238	413	4 169	513	571	2 147	2 080	1 005
Mineral sand mining	1 888	81	631	152	142	311	310	70

For footnotes see end of table.

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16.1 MINING, Summary of Operations by Industry — 1994-95 — continued

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries (b) \$m	Turnover (c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expendi- ture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
Metal ore mining — (continued)								
Silver-lead-zinc ore mining	3 366	185	1 064	146	114	472	561	130
Other(d)	2 212	125	1 070	255	284	451	648	680
Total metal ore mining	25 743	1 431	11 913	1 589	1 582	5 121	6 784	2 445
Total mining 1994-95	55 348	3 590	28 936	2 522	2 562	10 063	18 914	4 698
Total mining 1993-94	56 465	3 626	29 024	2 614	2 517	9 995	18 933	4 186

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes transfers out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate. (d) Includes nickel ores, tin ores, uranium ores and non-ferrous metal ores n.e.c.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0).

16.2 MINING, Summary of Operations by State/Territory — 1994–95

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover(c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expenditure \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
NSW	14 869	1 059	4 589	380	350	1 979	2 580	620
Vic.	2 036	140	3 435	41	52	267	3 179	566
Qld	14 756	964	6 669	707	716	3 124	3 554	677
SA	2 123	107	940	77	89	187	765	68
WA	18 736	1 140	11 817	1 045	1 077	3 982	7 867	2 613
Tas.	1 086	77	371	61	49	149	210	45
NT	1 742	104	1 115	210	229	376	758	110
Aust.	55 348	3 590	28 936	2 522	2 562	10 063	18 913	4 698

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes transfer out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate.

Source: *Australian Mining Industry* (8414.0).

16.3 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals — Australia

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Metallic minerals				
Bauxite	kt	40 946	43 306	45 384
Copper concentrate(a)	kt	1 254	1 322	1 114
Copper precipitate(b)	t	8 174	16 192	18 888
Gold bullion (dore)(c)	kg	275 331	274 687	298 697
Iron ore(d)	kt	115 703	123 631	137 525
Lead concentrate	kt	856	873	766
Manganese ore(e)	kt	597	815	n.p.
Mineral sands(f)	kt	2 118	2 252	2 375
Uranium concentrate (U ₃ O ₈)(a)	t	1 342	1 457	n.a.
Zinc concentrate(g)	kt	2 011	1 890	1 699
Total value of metallic minerals(h)	\$m	10 920	10 861	11 741
Coal				
Black coal	kt	177 970	177 874	191 903
Brown coal	kt	47 912	49 684	50 679
Total value of coal(i)(j)	\$m	7 585	7 418	7 340

For footnotes see end of table.

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16.3 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals — Australia — *continued*

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Oil and gas				
Crude oil(k)	ML	30 592	29 583	31 301
Natural gas(l)	GL	16 631	15 959	17 486
Ethane	GL	187	202	208
Propane(m)	ML	2 078	2 115	1 999
Butane(m)	ML	1 651	1 622	1 480
Liquefied natural gas	kt	4 922	5 732	6 888
Total value of oil and gas	\$m	8 216	7 423	7 683
Total value of metallic minerals, coal, oil and gas	\$m	26 721	25 702	26 741

(a) Excludes South Australia. (b) Includes copper concentrate in other forms. (c) Includes alluvial gold. (d) Includes iron ore pellets. (e) Metallurgical grade. (f) Includes ilmenite, beneficiated ilmenite, leucoxene, monazite, rutile and zircon. (g) Includes zinc-lead concentrate. (h) Includes Tasmanian coal production. (i) Excludes Tasmania.

(j) Excludes briquettes. (k) Stabilised. Includes condensate. (l) Includes field and plant usage. (m) Excludes refinery production.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0).

16.4 PRODUCTION(a) OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Metals(b)				
Non-ferrous				
Alumina	'000 t	12 221	12 761	12 940
Refined aluminium	'000 t	1 306	1 384	1 285
Refined copper	'000 t	312	351	281
Lead bullion (for export)(c)	'000 t	234	208	176
Refined lead	'000 t	225	220	206
Refined zinc	'000 t	332	316	312
Refined tin	t	258	190	455
Ferrous				
Pig iron	'000 t	6 445	7 209	7 425
Precious				
Refined gold(d)	kg	288 188	307 336	296 626
Refined silver	t	355	379	349
Fuels				
Petroleum products				
Diesel-automotive oil	ML	10 603	11 063	11 365
Industrial and marine fuel	ML	87	95	129
Fuel oil	ML	2 498	2 263	2 431
Petrol	ML	17 728	17 724	17 911

For footnotes see end of table.

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16.4 PRODUCTION(a) OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN — *continued*

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Building materials				
Clay bricks	mill.	1 722	1 814	1 860
Portland cement	'000 t	6 225	6 733	7 124
Chemicals				
Sulphuric acid	'000 t	868	833	n.a.
Superphosphate(e)	'000 t	1 440	1 344	1 590

(a) Some products exclude production by single establishment manufacturing businesses employing less than four persons and production by establishments predominantly engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing. (b) Excludes secondary metal with the exception of basic iron.

(c) Metallic content. (d) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (e) Double and triple superphosphate expressed in terms of single phosphate, that is 9% P equivalent.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (non-ferrous, precious metals and petroleum products only).

16.5 PRIVATE PETROLEUM EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Onshore	115.2	144.5	169.0
Offshore	496.7	362.2	519.8
Total	611.9	506.7	688.8

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

16.6 MINERAL ROYALTY RECEIPTS BY GOVERNMENTS(a)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales	150 380	158 008	158 202
Victoria(b)	57 527	48 564	49 586
Queensland	303 194	301 731	301 669
South Australia	71 344	61 114	52 509
Western Australia(c)	310 582	285 200	287 659
Tasmania	5 795	3 938	8 653
Northern Territory	14 942	28 715	25 848
Commonwealth Government	78 436	100 327	133 390
Total	992 200	987 597	1 017 518

(a) Includes royalties on sand and gravel from Crown lands. (b) Includes royalties on brown coal paid by State Electricity Commission. (c) Includes prepaid royalty of \$50m in respect of diamond royalty agreement.

Source: Federal, State and Territory departments responsible for mining.

17.1 AUSTRALIA'S IDENTIFIED ENERGY RESOURCES

	Unit	<i>Demonstrated resources</i>		Inferred resources	Production 1993-94
		Economic	Subeconomic		
Black coal(a)	Gt	52	5	very large	0.18
Brown coal(a)	Gt	41	3	165	0.05
Petroleum(b)					
Crude oil(c)	Gl	382	106	n.a.	28.67
Natural gas	Tl	950	1 088	n.a.	26.35
LPG(d)	Gl	131	83	n.a.	3.70
Shale oil	Gl	—	4 564	40 468	0.00
Uranium	kt	631	76	(e)2 600	2.33

(a) As at December 1993. (b) As at January 1992. (c) Includes condensates. (d) Naturally occurring. (e) A 75% probability of undiscovered potential resources.

Source: Bush, Holmes and Ho Trieu 1995.

17.2 ELECTRICITY ESTABLISHMENTS, Summary of Operations and Performance Ratios — 1994-95

	Unit	Aust.
Income and expenditure		
Turnover	\$m	20 918.6
Plus closing stock	\$m	763.2
Less opening stock	\$m	784.1
Less purchases and expenses	\$m	11 640.9
Value added	\$m	9 193.5
Trading profit	\$m	7 353.9
Earnings before interest and tax	\$m	3 698.7
Operating profit before tax	\$m	1 336.9
Assets and liabilities		
Total value of assets	\$m	59 937.8
Total value of liabilities	\$m	32 920.2
Net worth	\$m	27 017.4
Selected performance ratios		
Trading profit margin	—	38.7
Liquidity ratio	—	0.7
Debt to assets	—	55.7
Employment details		
Establishments at 30 June	no.	80
Employment at 30 June	no.	42 386
Wages and salaries	\$m	2 000.7

Source: *Electricity and Gas Operations, Australia* (8208.0).

17.3 GAS ESTABLISHMENTS, Summary of Operations and Performance Ratios

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95
Income and expenditure			
Turnover	\$m	2 437.4	2 803.0
Plus closing stocks	\$m	58.6	763.0
Less opening stocks	\$m	64.2	784.2
Less purchases and selected expenses	\$m	1 553.8	1 913.6
Value added	\$m	1 634.7	9 193.8
Trading profit	\$m	844.2	798.9
Earning before interest and tax	\$m	413.2	370.0
Operating profit before tax	\$m	326.6	316.6
Assets and liabilities			
Total value of assets	\$m	3 009.6	3 015.9
Total value of liabilities	\$m	1 826.7	1 432.8
Net worth	\$m	1 182.9	1 583.1
Selected performance ratios			
Trading profit margin	—	35.1	29.4
Liquidity ratio	—	0.6	0.8
Debt to assets	—	61.8	48.2
Employment details			
Establishments at 30 June	no.	29	22
Employment at 30 June	no.	7 685	7 094
Wages and salaries	\$m	315	297.5

Source: *Electricity and Gas Operations, Australia* (8208.0).

18.1 SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY(a) — 1994–95

Industry subdivision	Employment at 30 June(b) '000	Wages and salaries(c) \$m	Turnover \$m	Turnover per person employed \$'000
Food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing	163.1	5 015	41 010	251
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	76.6	1 913	9 786	128
Wood and paper product manufacturing	63.8	1 952	11 360	178
Printing, publishing and recorded media	94.2	3 157	13 621	145
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	91.1	3 431	30 462	334
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	39.0	1 312	8 951	230
Metal product manufacturing	147.4	5 129	34 691	235
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	202.8	6 681	38 189	188
Other manufacturing	54.0	1 261	5 754	107
Total manufacturing	932.1	29 851	193 823	208

(a) Division C of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC). (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes the drawings of working proprietors.

Source: *Manufacturing Industry, Australia, Preliminary (8201.0)*.

18.2 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Confectionery				
Chocolate based	t	110 910	110 398	114 211
Other	t	68 324	71 974	72 830
Beer(b)	mill. L	1 752	1 788	1 742
Tobacco and cigarettes(c)	t	23 273	23 083	20 390
Woven fabric(d)				
Man-made fibre	'000 m ²	184 885	185 171	149 066
Cotton (including towelling)	'000 m ²	49 864	51 938	63 886
Wool (including blanketing)	'000 m ²	7 893	8 189	6 523
Yarn(d)				
Cotton	t	33 780	37 643	36 955
Wool	t	21 016	23 096	20 063
Textile floor coverings	'000 m ²	46 910	47 258	42 683
Newsprint	'000 t	411	423	445
Non-laminated particle board(e)	'000 m ³	752	846	804
Plastics in primary form(f)	'000 t	1 147	1 240	1 222
Portland cement	'000 t	6 733	7 124	6 397
Claybricks for structural purposes	mill.	1 814	1 860	1 458
Ready mixed concrete	'000 m ³	15 267	15 892	14 556

For footnotes see end of table.

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18.2 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) — *continued*

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Basic iron, spiegeliesen and sponge iron(g)	'000 t	7 209	7 449	7 553
Blooms and slabs of iron or steel(g)	'000 t	7 627	7 807	7 950
Motor Vehicles				
Cars and station wagons	'000	298	301	303
Vehicles for goods and materials(h)	'000	23	27	25
Domestic refrigerators	'000	460	408	414
Domestic clothes washing machines(i)	'000	326	305	297
Electric motors	'000	2 990	3 099	2 850
Electricity	mill. kWh	161 813	165 063	167 543
Gas(j)	TJ	587 013	629 406	620 889

(a) Data in this table exclude operations by single establishment enterprises employing fewer than four persons.

(b) Includes ale, stout and porter. Excludes extra light beer containing less than 1.15% but more than 0.5% by volume of alcohol. (c) Source: Australian Tobacco Marketing Advisory Committee, until April 1995. (d) Includes mixtures predominantly of the fibre named. (e) Includes board for subsequent conversion to other purposes.

Excludes fibreboard and fibre paperboard. (f) Includes liquid, paste, powder, granules, flakes, blocks, irregular shapes, lumps and similar forms. (g) Comprises production of BHP Steel only. (h) Includes utilities, panel vans and prime movers for semi-trailers. Excludes off-highway trucks (for example, dump wagons), materials handling trucks (for example, forklift trucks) and semi-trailers. (i) Households or laundry-type, each of a dry linen capacity not exceeding 10kg. (j) Available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas.

Source: ABS manufacturing production publications (8301.0, 8357.0 to 8363.0 and 8367.0 to 8369.0).

19.1 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, At Average 1989–90 Prices

Financial year	Residential building \$m	Non-residential building \$m	Engineering construction \$m	Total construction \$m
1993–94	16 677	9 112	11 510	37 298
1994–95	17 407	10 216	11 800	39 423
1995–96	14 450	11 497	12 947	38 893

Source: *Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)* and *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)*.

19.2 RESIDENTIAL BUILDING — 1995–96

	New houses no.	New other residential building no.	Conversions, etc. no.
Private sector			
Approved	85 663	31 273	1 873
Commenced	84 207	31 503	2 279
Completed	91 708	36 431	2 872
Public sector			
Approved	1 755	3 862	143
Commenced	1 977	4 462	123
Completed	2 341	4 522	53
Total			
Approved	87 418	35 135	2 016
Commenced	86 184	35 965	2 402
Completed	94 049	40 953	2 925

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia*. (8752.0).

19.3 VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING — 1995–96

	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
New residential buildings		
New houses	8 800	9 381
New other residential buildings	3 306	3 726
Total new residential buildings	12 106	13 107
Alterations and additions to residential buildings(a)	2 284	2 561

(a) Valued at \$10,000 or more.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (8752.0).

19.4 VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING

	1994-95		1995-96	
	Approved \$m	Work done \$m	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
Hotels, etc.	611	481	658	629
Shops	1 803	1 908	1 811	2 032
Factories	870	880	989	997
Offices	1 472	1 682	1 801	1 744
Other business premises	1 158	1 268	1 720	1 635
Educational	1 203	1 137	1 255	1 259
Religious	73	75	86	84
Health	636	862	766	737
Entertainment and recreational	1 167	901	936	1 377
Miscellaneous	621	552	706	723
Total non-residential building(a)	9 615	9 746	10 728	11 217

(a) Valued at \$50,000 or more.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (8752.0).

19.5 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, At Average 1989–90 Prices

	<i>New residential building</i>			Alterations and additions to residential buildings \$m	Non-residential building \$m	Total building \$m
	Houses \$m	Other residential buildings \$m	Total \$m			
1993–94	10 652	3 844	14 497	2 180	9 112	25 788
1994–95	10 523	4 508	15 032	2 375	10 216	27 623
1995–96	8 396	3 768	12 164	2 286	11 497	25 947

Source: *Building Activity, Australia* (8752.0).

19.6 VALUE OF ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION WORK DONE

	1994-95			1995-96		
	For the private sector \$m	For the public sector \$m	Total \$m	For the private sector \$m	For the public sector \$m	Total \$m
Roads, highways and subdivisions	1 109	3 005	4 114	1 098	3 238	4 335
Bridges	6	270	276	33	192	225
Railways	29	951	980	62	1 003	1 065
Harbours	25	81	107	23	81	104
Water storage and supply	267	460	727	255	375	630
Sewerage and drainage	72	538	611	149	480	629
Electricity generation, transmission and distribution	163	1 280	1 444	473	882	1 355
Pipelines	171	129	300	269	321	590
Recreation	326	139	465	391	180	571
Telecommunications	73	2 202	2 275	193	2 626	2 819
Heavy industry	1 636	62	1 697	2 156	66	2 222
Other	12	9	22	38	14	52
Total	3 890	9 125	13 015	5 138	9 457	14 595

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia* (8762.0).

19.7 NUMBER OF DWELLINGS, By State/Territory — 1994

	Separate house '000	Semi- detached/row or terrace house/ townhouse '000	Flat/ unit/apartment '000	Other '000	Total '000
New South Wales	1 705.3	183.4	343.9	*4.6	2 237.2
Victoria	1 344.8	98.8	212.7	*1.3	1 657.6
Queensland	985.0	54.9	150.7	*3.4	1 194.1
South Australia	457.0	93.0	35.4	*2.5	587.9
Western Australia	521.3	71.1	45.2	*3.1	640.7
Tasmania	155.3	9.7	17.7	*0.5	183.3
Northern Territory	42.0	6.4	16.6	*1.4	66.5
Australian Capital Territory	89.9	10.4	10.3	—	110.6
Australia	5 300.7	527.9	832.5	16.8	6 677.9

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

19.8 TENURE, By State/Territory — 1994

State/Territory	Owner '000	Purchaser '000	<i>Renter</i>			Rent-free '000	Other '000	Total '000
			Public '000	Private '000	Total(a) '000			
NSW	984.6	577.7	157.0	425.2	630.6	32.0	12.3	2 237.2
Vic.	733.6	498.6	61.0	307.4	392.1	24.0	9.2	1 657.6
Qld	469.1	335.2	49.0	270.1	359.4	21.4	8.9	1 194.1
SA	241.8	167.4	65.6	83.3	163.3	11.4	*4.0	587.9
WA	241.4	205.3	40.3	120.7	178.8	10.7	4.6	640.7
Tas.	82.8	46.5	13.3	31.0	47.6	4.9	*1.4	183.3
NT	9.5	19.5	14.2	11.9	34.9	*2.4	*0.1	66.5
ACT	31.1	40.1	14.2	21.9	38.3	*0.6	*0.5	110.6
Aust.	2 793.9	1 890.3	414.8	1 271.4	1 845.1	107.4	41.2	6 677.9

(a) Total renters includes a small number of 'other' landlord types (total 158 900).

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

19.9 HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION, By Type of Lender

		Type of lender			Total
		Unit	Banks	Permanent building societies		Other lenders
Total					
Dwelling units					
1993-94	no.	490 763	36 162	17 560	544 485
1994-95	no.	398 074	26 725	26 549	451 348
1995-96	no.	382 446	24 125	44 894	451 465
Value of commitments					
1993-94	\$m	43 503.1	2 997.7	1 331.1	47 831.9
1994-95	\$m	37 325.0	2 382.7	2 598.2	42 306.0
1995-96	\$m	36 814.1	2 236.3	4 569.5	43 620.0

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (5609.0).

20.1 NUMBER OF BUSINESSES — 1994–95

	Unit	Small businesses	Other businesses	Total
Agriculture	'000	101.5	8.9	110.4
Mining	'000	2.5	0.3	2.8
Manufacturing	'000	67.9	1.5	69.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	'000	0.1	0.0	0.1
Construction	'000	149.7	1.8	151.5
Service industries				
Wholesale trade	'000	50.0	3.9	53.9
Retail trade	'000	134.7	4.0	138.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	'000	25.4	3.1	28.5
Transport and storage	'000	44.1	1.4	45.5
Communication services	'000	8.0	0.0	8.0
Finance and insurance	'000	20.7	1.1	21.8
Property and business services	'000	131.4	3.9	135.3
Education	'000	15.6	1.1	16.7
Health and community services	'000	53.5	2.8	56.3
Cultural and recreational services	'000	27.2	1.0	28.2
Personal and other services	'000	55.0	0.9	55.9
Total	'000	565.6	23.0	588.6
Total — all industries	'000	887.3	35.5	922.8
Businesses in service industries as a percentage of all businesses	%	63.7	64.8	63.8

Source: *Small Business in Australia 1995 (1321.0)*.

20.2 SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES, Summary of Operations

Industry Group	Reference year	Number of Businesses no.	Employment no.	Gross Income \$m	Operating profit before tax \$m	Operating profit/gross income %
Real Estate Agents	1992-93	7 265	51 922	2 842.8	216.0	7.6
Computer	30 /06/93	4 894	30 062	4 100.7	365.0	8.9
Legal services	1992-93	8 850	63 108	5 144.0	1 665.5	32.4
Accounting services	1992-93	8 699	60 000	4 086.4	828.6	20.3
Architectural services	30/06/93	4 409	16 204	955.7	92.3	9.7
Film and Video Production and Distribution services	1993-94	1 248	6 979	1 248.3	-58.5	-4.7
Motion Picture Exhibition services	1992-93	224	5 729	635.3	75.1	11.8
Radio services	1992-93	268	478.4	799.6	17.7	2.2
Private Medical Practices	1994-95	22 298	106 134	7 240.9	1 850.3	25.6
Sports Industries	1994-95	5 066	58 414	2 517.0	169.7	6.7
Gambling Services	1994-95	2 041	32 062	15 511.1	1 291.2	8.3
Clubs (Hospitality)	1994-95	3 284	62 536	4 729.4	429.1	9.1
Pubs, Taverns and Bars	1994-95	4 325	71 437	6 390.1	258.2	4.0

Source: Various ABS publications.

21.1 SUMMARY OF PERSON TRIPS AND NIGHTS AWAY(a) — 1995

State/Territory of origin	Estimated population as at 30 June 1995 '000	Person trips '000	Average trips per person	Total nights away '000	Nights away per person
New South Wales	4 818	19 680	4	81 370	4
Victoria	3 561	15 619	4	63 706	4
Queensland	2 557	11 437	4	50 631	4
South Australia	1 173	4 195	4	18 088	4
Western Australia	1 345	5 090	4	22 581	4
Tasmania	367	1 695	5	6 353	4
Northern Territory	126	509	4	3 310	7
Australian Capital Territory	238	1 453	6	5 721	4
Australia	14 186	59 679	4	251 760	4

(a) For persons aged 15 years and over.

Source: *Domestic Tourism Monitor*, Bureau of Tourism Research.

21.2 INBOUND VISITORS, Main Purpose of Trip — 1995 ('000)

Country/region of residence	Convention/ conference/ business	Visiting friends/ relatives	Holiday	Education	Other and not stated
New Zealand	107.9	164.2	227.9	3.2	35.2
Other Oceania	13.0	22.2	43.9	7.1	22.7
Germany	9.9	19.5	88.6	1.7	4.6
United Kingdom	31.8	162.8	134.0	1.6	17.7
Other Europe	36.2	72.0	147.9	5.3	18.6
Indonesia	11.6	12.1	89.4	11.1	10.6
Malaysia	12.0	20.6	63.5	7.6	4.5
Singapore	20.2	21.3	146.5	7.4	6.9
Hong Kong	35.2	28.5	75.5	8.1	4.4
Japan	12.7	14.5	696.5	8.7	27.9
Korea	7.9	10.5	129.0	8.5	7.2
Taiwan	7.9	7.8	123.3	4.9	2.9
Other Asia	37.4	35.0	87.5	11.8	20.7
USA	79.5	57.3	141.9	7.8	18.4
Other America	10.8	24.8	33.9	1.8	5.6
Middle East and North Africa	3.1	11.5	10.4	0.4	3.3
Other Africa	6.2	15.0	17.2	0.7	3.2
Not stated	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
Total	450.7	700.1	2 257.5	97.8	219.7

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0).

21.3 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION — 1995(a)

	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
Licensed hotels with facilities(b)					
Establishments	no.	1 127	1 133	1 127	1 134
Bed occupancy rates	%	40.2	37.0	40.4	41.3
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	434 817	421 806	470 960	491 670
Motels, etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	3 689	3 706	3 712	3 722
Bed occupancy rates	%	33.0	31.0	34.0	33.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	341 838	334 322	380 667	372 109
Total hotels and motels etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	4 816	4 839	4 839	4 856
Bed occupancy rates	%	37.5	33.3	36.4	36.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	776 655	756 128	851 627	863 780
Caravan parks(c)					
Establishments	no.	2 706	2 701	2 710	2 708
Site occupancy rates(d)	%	45.4	43.2	44.1	42.9
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	121 550	106 447	115 014	119 268

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

21.3 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION — 1995(a) — *continued*

	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
Holiday flats, units and houses(b)					
Flats, units etc.					
One bedroom	no.	8 303	8 394	8 398	8 440
Multiple bedroom	no.	29 706	29 774	29 991	30 809
Total flats, units etc.	no.	38 009	38 168	38 389	39 249
Unit occupancy rates	%	56.3	45.0	56.3	54.1
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	133 221	97 999	127 963	134 843
Visitor hostels(e)					
Establishments	no.	427	432	438	441
Bed occupancy rates	%	47.1	44.4	47.1	47.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	13 819	13 351	14 888	15 203

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment is defined as an establishment which predominantly provides short-term accommodation (i.e., for periods of less than two months) available to the general public. (b) For definitions see Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0). (c) Includes long-term caravan parks. For definitions see Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0). (d) Caravan park sites etc. permanently reserved but only casually occupied by their tenants have been recorded continuously as site nights occupied irrespective of whether the tenants of individual sites were in residence on any particular night. (e) 'Backpacker' accommodation.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

22.1 LENGTHS OF ROADS OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC — 30 June

	NSW(a)	Vic.(b)	Qld	SA	WA(c)	Tas.(d)	NT(e)	ACT
	1996	1996	1995	1996	1996	1996	1996	1996
Surface of roads	km	km	km	km	km	km	km	km
Bitumen or concrete	84 120	71 608	64 306	25 900	44 758	9 971	6 113	2 411
Gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface	95 840	50 231	48 806	—	50 238	12 399	6 208	91
Formed only	(f)	37 381	45 831	69 433	32 590	1 699	4 597	—
Cleared only	n.a.	(g)	17 049	—	16 226	0	3 010	—
Total	179 960	159 220	175 992	95 333	143 812	24 069	19 928	2 502

(a) Excludes Lord Howe Island, forestry controlled roads or crown roads. (b) Excludes roads coming under the responsibility of the State Electricity Commission and Forests Commission. (c) Excludes approximately 25 300 kilometres of forestry roads. (d) Forestry roads have been reclassified from cleared only to gravel. (e) Excludes roads in towns and Local Government Areas. (f) Included in gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface. (g) Included with Formed only.

Source: Derived mainly from Road and Traffic Authorities and local government sources in each State and Territory.

22.2 MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS — 31 May 1995

State/ Territory	Passenger vehicles '000	Light com- mercials '000	<i>Trucks</i>			Buses '000	Motor cycles '000	Total(a) '000
			Rigid '000	Articulated '000	Non-freight carrying '000			
NSW	2 684.8	430.8	103.1	15.0	9.5	13.5	75.8	3 332.5
Vic.	2 315.3	357.8	84.7	16.5	11.3	13.8	70.6	2 869.9
Qld	1 513.3	340.0	63.6	11.7	6.7	9.3	68.3	2 012.9
SA	777.2	115.3	26.5	5.3	6.4	3.5	28.6	962.8
WA	885.5	187.2	43.0	6.7	8.6	7.1	37.2	1 175.5
Tas.	237.1	57.2	11.1	1.6	3.5	2.1	7.2	319.9
NT	58.9	21.5	2.8	1.1	0.3	1.9	3.9	90.4
ACT	156.6	17.5	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	5.0	183.8
Aust.	8 628.8	1 527.2	337.4	58.3	47.0	52.2	296.6	10 947.5

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Census, Australia* (9309.0).

22.3 MOTOR VEHICLES(a) ON REGISTER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION

States/Territories	<i>Motor Vehicle Census Years</i>		
	1991	1993	1995
NSW	525	529	545
Vic.	622	642	637
Qld	569	593	614
SA	637	638	653
WA	653	665	679
Tas.	643	661	676
NT	507	497	520
ACT	556	591	604
Aust.	582	595	606

(a) Excludes motor cycles, tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Census, Australia* (9309.0).

22.4 REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger vehicles(a) no.	Light commercial vehicles(b) no.	<i>Trucks</i>		Non-freight carrying(c) no.	Buses no.	Total(d) no.	Motor cycles no.
			Rigid no.	Articulated no.				
1993-94	475 981	80 720	9 812	3 147	795	3 814	574 269	17 425
1994-95	528 502	88 840	11 392	4 815	867	4 493	638 909	20 505
1995-96	531 778	86 666	9 726	2 909	1 074	4 376	636 529	22 345

(a) Formerly described as motor cars and station wagons. From 1 July 1991 includes forward control passenger vehicles of less than 10 seats. (b) Combination of utilities and panel vans. From 1 July 1991 includes cab chassis vehicles 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle mass or less. (c) Formerly 'Other truck type vehicles'. (d) Excludes motor cycles.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9304.0) and unpublished statistics.*

22.5 DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES, 30 June 1996

State/Territory	Motor vehicle no.	Motor cycle no.	Combined no.	Total no.
NSW	3 861 662	354 550	(b)351 096	4 216 212
Vic.	2 928 250	186 154	—	3 114 404
Qld(a)	n.a.	(b)341 357	2 056 996	2 056 996
SA	829 094	15 351	134 053	978 498
WA	n.a.	n.a.	—	1 154 165
Tas.	267 448	158	28 729	296 335
NT	97 169	46	(b)97 215	97 215
ACT	185 201	137	21 804	207 142

(a) Queensland figures for 1996 are as at 2 April 1996. (b) Not included in the total.

Source: *Motor Registry in each State and Territory.*

22.6 ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING FATALITIES

Year	NSW no.	Vic. no.	Qld no.	SA no.	WA no.	Tas. no.	NT no.	ACT no.	Aust. no.
Accidents involving fatalities									
1993	518	381	357	191	190	47	40	11	1 735
1994	557	346	367	145	195	51	36	15	1 712
1995	563	371	408	163	194	53	56	14	1 822
Persons killed									
1993	581	435	396	218	209	58	44	12	1 953
1994	647	378	422	159	211	59	41	17	1 934
1995	620	418	456	181	209	57	61	15	2 017

Source: Federal Office of Road Safety, Road Fatality Statistics.

22.7 GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, Passenger Journeys(a)

	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Australian National '000	Australia '000
1993-94							
Suburban	234 800	100 955	38 393	8 720	(b)22 500	—	n.a.
Country(c)	2 100	6 196	947	—	246	223	9 712
1994-95							
Suburban	250 000	105 360	37 026	8 400	(b)23 500	—	n.a.
Country(c)	2 200	6 390	895	—	247	191	9 923

(a) Based on ticket sales making allowances for periodical tickets. (b) Journeys made on the Transperth system may involve more than one mode (bus, train, ferry) and passengers are able to transfer within a mode or between modes. Therefore, patronage by mode is estimated in terms of passenger boardings. (c) Inter-system traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes.

Source: Various rail authorities, the Rail Industry Council and the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

22.8 ACTIVITIES OF NON-GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

Year	Iron ore railways	Sugar tramways	Coal railways(a)	Other non-government railways	Total(a)
Tonnes carried (mill.)					
1993-94	117.5	29.3	8.7	11.5	167.0
1994-95	121.6	31.8	7.9	12.1	173.4
1995-96	97.3	34.4	5.7	8.6	146.0
Tonne-kilometres (mill.)					
1993-94	36 849	527	123.0	248	37 747
1994-95	37 177	572	111	250	38 110
1995-96	29 950	620	80	178	30 827

(a) Includes transfers to and from government railways.

Source: Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics, Transport Indicators Unit.

22.9 SHIPS REGISTERED(a) IN AUSTRALIA — 30 June 1995

Location	Nature of registration					Total no.
	Recreational no.	Fishing no.	Government no.	Demise chartered(b) no.	Other(c) no.	
New South Wales	1 537	277	4	8	230	2 056
Victoria	537	197	—	3	118	855
Queensland	1 289	667	26	3	356	2 341
South Australia	244	279	1	—	39	563
Western Australia	518	405	1	1	122	1 047
Tasmania	200	217	4	1	54	476
Northern Territory	218	52	1	—	23	294
Australia	4 543	2 094	37	16	942	7 632

(a) Any Australian ship longer than 24 metres must be registered. Any Australian ships travelling overseas must be registered regardless of length. A ship less than 24 metres may be registered, but this is not required by law.

(b) A demise chartered ship is a foreign owned ship chartered by way of a charter party to an Australian based operator, who is an Australian national and who under the charter party has whole possession and control of the ship, including the right to appoint the master and crew of the ship. (c) Relates to vessels used for commercial purposes.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.10 SCHEDULED INTERNATIONAL AIRLINE TRAFFIC TO AND FROM AUSTRALIA(a) — 1994-95

Type of traffic	Flights(b)(c) no.	Passengers no.	Freight tonnes	Mail tonnes
Traffic to Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	10 067	2 350 902	80 611	2 586
Ansett Australia	708	117 248	2 836	568
Other airlines	19 724	3 367 654	167 793	7 412
All airlines	30 499	5 835 804	251 240	10 566
Traffic from Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	10 003	2 307 986	95 862	5 364
Ansett Australia	710	118 632	3 528	47
Other airlines	19 444	3 311 514	193 819	2 214
All airlines	30 157	5 738 132	293 208	7 625

(a) Australia and Norfolk Island. (b) Includes Qantas flights using aircraft leased from other airlines and vice versa.

(c) The difference between in/out numbers arises because some outward flights are operated as non-scheduled, and thus not counted in the above table.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.11 OPERATIONS OF AUSTRALIA'S SCHEDULED OVERSEAS AIRLINE SERVICES(a)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Hours flown	174 568	188 818	201 653
Kilometres flown ('000)	136 533	160 520	168 865
Passengers			
Embarkations	4 468 149	5 222 783	5 817 263
Passenger-kilometres ('000)	28 396 869	33 189 062	37 341 545
Freight			
Tonnes uplifted	172 790	197 249	218 194
Tonne-kilometres ('000)	1 140 519	1 269 456	1 430 425
Mail			
Tonnes uplifted	8 324	8 737	10 031
Tonne-kilometres ('000)	70 488	7 342	81 950

(a) 1994-95 data are unavailable.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.12 DOMESTIC AIRLINE ACTIVITY

	Unit	1992-93	1993-94(a)	1994-95p(a)
Domestic airlines				
Passengers(b)	'000	18 577.8	19 997.3	23 422.8
Passenger kilometres performed	mill.	18 997.0	21 114.5	25 268.9
Revenue passenger load factor	%	76.7	77.2	72.5
Cargo tonnes(c)	'000	144.1	153.1	n.a.
Cargo tonne-kilometres(c)	mill.	170.9	185.4	n.a.
Total tonne-kilometres	mill.	1 880.7	2 085.7	n.a.
Revenue weight load factor	%	60.2	61.6	n.a.
Hours flown	'000	356.5	373.5	n.a.
Aircraft movements	'000	448.8	453.3	520.4
Regional airlines				
Passenger	'000	2 336.6	2 705.0	2 964.8
Cargo tonnes(b)	'000	2.4	2 400.0	2451

(a) Data for this period comprises all activity by major Australian-registered airlines over flight stages within Australia, following a change in the definition of 'domestic traffic' from 1 July 1993. Data for all periods prior to 1 July 1993 comprises domestic airline activity only. (b) Measurement has been changed to passengers on board and adjusted for previous years. (c) Includes freight and mail.

Source: *Department of Transport and Regional Development.*

22.13 AIR TRANSPORT(a), Accidents and Fatalities(b)

Domestic airlines	Accidents no.	Fatalities no.
1993	319	67
1994	268	64
1995	273	51

(a) Includes airlines, general aviation and sport aviation. (b) Includes Australia-registered aircraft accidents occurring overseas and foreign-registered aircraft accidents occurring in Australia.

Source: *Department of Transport and Regional Development — Bureau of Air Safety Investigation.*

23.1 COMMUNICATION SERVICES INDUSTRIES — Structure & Performance

	Unit	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Industry structure				
Operating businesses	no.	700	1 200	1 600
Employment	'000	114	116	124
Income statement				
Sales of goods and services	\$m	15 589	17 189	19 373
Less cost of sales	\$m	5 610	6 223	7 275
Trading profit	\$m	9 979	10 965	12 098
Plus interest	\$m	112	97	148
Plus other operating income	\$m	371	167	245
Less labour costs	\$m	5 146	5 486	6 355
Less depreciation	\$m	2 182	2 338	2 538
Less other operating expenses	\$m	75	171	195
Earnings before interest and tax	\$m	3 059	3 235	3 403
Less interest expenses	\$m	917	761	605
Operating profit before tax	\$m	2 142	2 473	2 799
Total assets	\$m	27 913	26 529	31 461
Total liabilities	\$m	14 704	13 344	17 256
Net worth	\$m	13 209	13 185	14 205
Capital expenditure	\$m	3 821	3 296	2 332
Gross operating surplus	\$m	5 120	5 669	6 045
Industry gross product	\$m	10 266	11 155	12 400

Source: *Business Operations and Industry Performance, Australia (8140.0)*.

23.2 HOUSEHOLDS OWNING/PAYING FOR SELECTED COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES — February 1996

	Unit	Capital cities	Remainder of Australia	Total Australia
Facsimile machine				
Dedicated line	%	3.0	3.0	3.0
Other connection	%	7.4	5.8	6.8
Total households	%	9.9	8.1	9.2
Mobile phone	%	27.5	18.5	24.1
Car phone	%	4.3	4.3	4.3
Cordless phone	%	15.0	10.8	13.4
Answering machine	%	29.5	18.6	25.4
Pager	%	3.1	1.4	2.4
Voice mail	%	4.0	*1.2	3.0
Pay TV(a)	%	4.1	*1.3	3.0
None of the above	%	47.3	61.0	52.4
Telephone connected	%	97.8	95.2	96.8
Total number of households	'000	4 173	2 472	6 645

(a) Pay TV services are not widely available in all areas of Australia.

Source: *Household Use of Information Technology, February 1996* (8128.0).

23.3 AUSTRALIAN POSTAL CORPORATION — Total Postal Articles Handled

	1992-93 million	1993-94 million	1994-95 million
Posted in Aust. for delivery in Aust.	3 135.2	3 317.9	3 529.9
Posted in Aust. for delivery overseas	130.1	146.0	146.4
Posted overseas for delivery in Aust.	150.4	147.3	151.4
Total articles through mail network	3 415.7	3 611.3	3 827.7

Source: Australian Postal Corporation.

24.1 EXPENDITURE ON HUMAN RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, 1994-95

Sector	\$m	person years
Business enterprises		
Private sector	3 051.3	23 116
Public sector	331.8	2 123
General government		
Commonwealth	1 178.4	10 562
State	786.3	8 572
Higher education	1 829.6	40 096
Private non-profit	143.7	1 692
Total	7 321.1	86 162

Source: *Research and Experimental Development, All-Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0)*.

24.2 EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, OECD Countries — 1994–95

Country	Business %	Government %	Higher Education %	Total(a) %
Japan	1.91	0.26	0.59	2.90
United States	1.80	0.27	0.38	2.54
France	1.47	0.50	0.38	2.38
Finland	1.46	0.44	0.44	2.35
Germany	1.54	0.36	0.44	2.33
United Kingdom	1.43	0.30	0.38	2.19
Australia	0.74	0.43	0.40	1.61
Canada	0.91	0.25	0.39	1.57
Iceland	0.43	0.57	0.34	1.40
Italy	0.67	0.27	0.25	1.19
Spain	0.47	0.18	0.27	0.93

(a) Includes Private Non-Profit.

Source: *Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises (Inter Year Survey), Australia (8114.0)*; and *Research and Experimental Development, General Government and Private Non-Profit Organisations, Australia (8109.0)*.

24.3 R&D BY BUSINESS ENTERPRISES — 1994-95

Industry of enterprise	<i>Enterprises</i>	<i>Expenditure on R&D</i>	<i>Effort on R&D</i>
	no.	\$m	person years
Mining (including services to mining)	92	241.6	825
Manufacturing			
Food, beverage and tobacco	178	141.6	1 131
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	60	26.9	197
Wood and paper product	43	76.5	253
Printing, publishing and recorded media	44	15.1	174
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product	356	309.8	2 400
Non-metallic mineral product	77	45.3	427
Metal product	235	309.5	1 970
Motor vehicle and part and other transport equipment	145	338.1	2 014
Photographic and scientific equipment	113	123.0	1 102
Electronic and electrical equipment and appliance	448	451.0	4 108
Industrial machinery and equipment	288	73.5	907
Other manufacturing	93	18.3	233
Total manufacturing	2 080	1 928.6	14 914
Total other industries	1 149	1 212.8	9 500
Total all industries	3 321	3 383.1	25 240
Private sector contribution	3 273	3 051.3	23 116
Public sector contribution	48	331.8	2 123

Source: Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises (Inter Year Survey), Australia (8114.0).

25.1 ASSETS OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

At 30 June	<i>Deposit taking institutions</i>					Consolidated total \$b
	Reserve Bank \$b	Banks \$b	Other \$b	Life and superannuation funds \$b	Other financial institutions \$b	
1994	34.4	360.5	118.5	228.4	111.0	745.3
1995	37.6	381.4	131.6	238.8	129.0	803.1
1996	36.7	422.2	144.0	289.3	134.8	882.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0).

25.2 LIABILITIES OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	<i>Amounts outstanding at end of June quarter</i>		
	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Reserve Bank of Australia	23 208	24 826	25 611
Banks	360 905	381 375	420 444
Non-bank deposit taking institutions	116 642	131 190	143 132
Permanent building societies	12 028	13 516	13 108
Credit cooperatives	12 550	14 023	15 561
Authorised money market dealers	6 647	7 716	3 914
Money market corporations	36 518	43 825	51 076
Pastoral finance companies	890	1 206	1 131
Finance companies	23 493	26 547	29 391
General financiers	8 021	8 339	9 360
Cash management trusts	5 915	5 625	7 031

Source: Australian National Accounts, Financial Accounts (5232.0).

25.3 LIFE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS

	<i>Amounts outstanding at end of June quarter</i>		
	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Life offices and superannuation funds	247 549	262 854	289 277
Statutory funds of Australian life insurers	188 771	134 058	130 762
Shareholders' funds of Australian life insurers	3 314	3 694	3 895
Superannuation and approved deposit funds	122 198	134 073	152 027
Friendly societies	9 009	8 531	7 775
Other financial institutions	95 198	105 026	117 423
Private health insurance funds	1 106	1 134	1 304
General insurers	18 414	21 650	24 121
Common funds	4 884	4 165	4 592
Public unit trusts	38 820	41 879	48 759
Securitisers	8 978	10 220	15 117
Cooperative housing societies	2 044	1 972	1 751

Source: Australian National Accounts, Financial Accounts (5232.0).

25.4 LENDING COMMITMENTS BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Type of lending activity	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Housing finance	47 831.9	42 306.0	43 620.1
Personal finance	25 453.2	28 513.9	32 381.3
Commercial finance	95 139.4	104 331.5	138 560.7
Lease finance	5 846.2	6 572.4	7 409.4
Total	174 270.7	181 723.8	221 971.5

Source: Various ABS publications.

25.5 MONEY SUPPLY MEASURES

	June 1994 \$m	June 1995 \$m	June 1996 \$m
Money base	22 025	23 491	24 546
M3	246 234	263 617	290 485
Broad money	295 836	316 508	349 393

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

25.6 VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES AND DECIMAL COIN ON ISSUE (\$ million)

	<i>Last Wednesday in June</i>		
	1994	1995	1996
Notes			
\$1	21	20	19
\$2	69	49	48
\$5	313	332	337
\$10	634	614	583
\$20	1 795	1 848	1 868
\$50	6 837	7 193	7 928
\$100	7 907	8 482	8 399
Total	17 577	18 538	19 182
Coin			
1c	23.5	23.1	22.8
2c	32.0	31.3	30.7
5c	92.9	98.6	102.6
10c	98.0	98.0	97.5
20c	134.0	136.0	138.7
50c	188.8	197.2	204.8
\$1	263.1	300.4	328.0
\$2	415.9	445.0	468.9
Total	1 284.2	1 329.6	1 394.0

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

26.1 ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT — General Government

Item	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Outlays	153 126	163 109	164 767
Revenue	139 991	151 889	166 935
Financing and deficit measures	13 135	11 220	-2 168
Less increase in provisions	-1 161	-1 072	-997
Deficit(a)	14 295	12 292	-1 170
Current deficit(b)	8 182	2 811	-3 138
Capital deficit(c)	6 113	9 481	1 967
Less advances paid (net)	-4 380	-1 305	-9 086
Deficit adjusted for net advances(d)	18 675	13 597	7 916

(a) The deficit is the sum of all financing transactions except for increases/decreases in provisions. (b) Revenue less current outlays plus increase in provisions less capital grants and other capital revenue. (c) Capital grants and other capital revenue less capital outlays. (d) This is defined as the cash based deficit/surplus less net advances paid. Net advances paid includes equity sales and repayment of past policy lending, less equity injections/purchases and new policy lending.

Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia, 1996-97* (5501.0).

26.2 TAXES, FEES AND FINES OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

Item	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Taxes on income	65 518	73 109	81 332
Employers' payroll taxes	7 441	9 326	10 066
Taxes on property	12 728	12 677	13 010
Taxes on provision of goods & services	29 754	32 940	35 200
Taxes on use of goods & performance of activities	7 578	8 042	9 040
Fees and fines	2 240	2 410	2 618
Total taxes, fees and fines	125 259	138 494	151 267

Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia, 1996-97* (5501.0) and *Taxation Revenue, Australia, 1995-96* (5506.0).

26.3 CONSOLIDATED OUTLAYS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, By Purpose

Purpose	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
General public services	14 018	13 794	12 456
Defence	9 237	9 147	9 397
Public order and safety	5 798	6 221	6 772
Education	22 096	22 640	23 922
Health	23 572	25 147	27 424
Social security and welfare	44 440	46 201	49 245
Housing and community amenities	3 818	5 291	4 803
Recreation and culture	3 911	3 456	4 593
Fuel and energy	1 674	3 398	-7 583
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 488	2 154	3 220
Mining, manufacturing and construction	549	539	787
Transport and communications	11 824	14 336	13 739
Other economic affairs	4 884	5 160	5 577
Other purposes	17 066	19 453	19 860
Total	165 373	176 937	174 213

Source: Government Financial Estimates, Australia, 1996-97 (5501.0).

26.4 FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF GOVERNMENTS(a)

	At 30 June 1995			At 30 June 1996		
	Liabilities \$m	Financial assets \$m	Net financial position(b) \$m	Liabilities \$m	Financial assets \$m	Net financial position(b) \$m
Commonwealth						
Cash and deposits	290	3 103	..	411	2 744	..
Advances	—	10 650	..	—	10 977	..
Other lending/borrowing(c)	121 239	15 077	..	122 763	8 364	..
Total	121 529	28 830	92 699	123 174	22 085	101 090
State/Territory and Local						
Cash and deposits	2 463	8 052	..	2 936	7 634	..
Advances	13 811	2 630	..	9 920	2 499	..
Other lending/borrowing(c)	99 550	33 042	..	86 164	32 043	..
Total	115 823	43 725	72 098	99 020	42 175	56 845

(a) Totals do not always add because holdings of financial assets and liabilities between categories cancel out.

(b) Total liabilities less total financial assets. (c) Loans and placements received/made, debt securities issued/held and finance lease liabilities.

Source: *Public Sector Financial Assets and Liabilities, Australia (5513.0)*.

27.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All Groups Index Numbers(a)(b)

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
Index No.(c)									
1993-94	109.2	111.1	110.6	113.4	108.5	111.7	111.4	111.5	110.4
1994-95	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	115.1	114.7	113.9
1995-96	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	120.3	119.5	118.7
Change From Previous Year (%)									
1993-94	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
1994-95	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2
1995-96	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities. (c) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: *Consumer Price Index (6401.0)*.

27.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Group Index Numbers — Weighted Average of Capital Cities(a)

Year	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transport- ation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups
Index No.(b)									
1993-94	109.4	106.7	94.2	107.8	113.8	133.7	129.0	111.9	110.4
1994-95	112.1	106.7	100.0	109.2	117.5	141.0	135.5	114.6	113.9
1995-96	116.0	107.0	105.9	111.7	122.6	156.1	141.8	117.7	118.7
Change From Previous Year (%)									
1993-94	1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.2	7.5	4.0	2.6	1.8
1994-95	2.5	—	6.2	1.3	3.3	5.5	5.0	2.4	3.2
1995-96	3.5	0.3	5.9	2.3	4.3	10.7	4.6	2.7	4.2

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: *Consumer Price Index* (6401.0).

27.3 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, International Comparisons(a)(b)

	<i>Index no.</i>			<i>Change since previous year (%)</i>		
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
USA	114.8	118.0	120.9	2.4	2.8	2.5
Japan	107.9	107.8	107.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.5
Germany	113.2	115.2	116.3	2.6	1.8	1.0
Canada	112.0	113.4	116.0	1.1	1.3	2.3
UK	122.0	124.8	128.3	2.9	2.3	2.8
Hong Kong	140.1	151.4	160.8	7.1	8.1	6.2
Republic of Korea	130.4	138.0	144.4	5.6	5.8	4.6
Taiwan	114.2	119.1	122.5	2.5	4.3	2.9
Indonesia	137.8	150.3	163.7	6.8	9.1	8.9
Singapore	110.9	114.5	116.0	2.6	3.2	1.3
NZ(c)	109.4	110.5	111.9	0.6	1.0	1.3
Australia	113.5	116.5	121.1	2.3	2.6	3.9

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) All groups excluding housing. (c) From March quarter 1994 the statistics for New Zealand refer to 'all groups excluding housing and credit services'.

Source: *Consumer Price Index* (6401.0).

27.4 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING(a)(b)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities						
		Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Perth	Adelaide	Hobart
1993-94	112.0	111.3	112.1	113.5	117.1	109.1	112.8
1994-95	115.4	115.0	115.9	115.9	118.8	112.7	117.3
1995-96	115.7	115.9	115.4	115.1	118.2	114.7	120.7

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movement within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities (6408.0).*

27.5 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING — Six Capital Cities(a)(b)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities						
		Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adel	Perth	Hobart
1993-94	107.5	107.0	106.7	110.1	107.9	107.1	110.1
1994-95	110.4	110.3	108.9	112.9	110.9	110.1	112.2
1995-96	112.7	112.5	111.1	115.0	112.7	113.2	115.1

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six Capital Cities (6407.0).*

28.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT(a)

Year	GDP(I) \$m	GDP(E) \$m	GDP(P) \$m	GDP(A) \$m
1993–94	400 431	400 197	388 504	396 377
1994–95	415 710	414 178	408 099	412 662
1995–96	431 654	432 038	425 196	429 629

(a) Average 1989–90 prices.

Source: *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (5204.0).

28.2 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	266 478	283 983	303 766
Government	77 444	80 220	83 708
Private gross fixed capital expenditure	69 071	76 511	76 848
Public gross fixed capital expenditure	18 134	20 394	20 754
Increase in stocks	575	2 525	3 450
Gross national expenditure	431 702	463 633	488 526
Exports of goods and services	82 361	86 381	97 600
Imports of goods and services	83 910	96 084	99 653
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	430 153	453 930	486 473
Statistical discrepancy	271	1 686	-419
Wages, salaries and supplements	210 955	223 960	239 954
Gross operating surplus			
Trading enterprises	164 411	171 961	182 485
Total	168 465	175 261	185 764
Indirect taxes less subsidies	51 004	56 395	60 336
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	430 424	455 616	486 054

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.3 NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Wages, salaries and supplements	210 955	223 960	239 954
Net operating surplus	103 344	108 603	117 149
Domestic factor incomes	314 299	332 563	357 103
Less net income paid overseas	14 147	15 964	17 641
Indirect taxes	57 396	62 539	66 493
Less subsidies	6 392	6 144	6 157
National income	351 155	372 994	399 798
Less net unrequited transfers to overseas	-178	-487	-1 224
National disposable income	351 333	373 481	401 022
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	266 478	283 983	303 766
Government	77 444	80 220	83 708
Saving	7 411	9 278	13 548
Disposal of income	351 333	373 481	401 022
Gross national product	416 276	439 652	468 413

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.4 NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Consumption of fixed capital	65 121	66 658	68 615
Saving			
Household	10 670	6 844	7 795
General government surplus on current transactions	-14 398	-9 603	-4 161
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—
Other	11 139	12 037	9 914
Finance of gross accumulation	72 532	75 936	82 163
Gross fixed capital expenditure			
Private	69 071	76 511	76 848
Public enterprises	9 509	11 384	11 431
General government	8 625	9 010	9 323
Increase in stocks			
Private non-farm	826	3 366	2 923
Farm and public authorities	-251	-841	527
Statistical discrepancy	271	1 686	-419
Net lending to overseas	-15 519	-25 180	-18 470
Gross accumulation	72 532	75 936	82 163

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.5 OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Imports of goods and services	83 910	96 084	99 653
Interest, dividends, etc. to overseas	17 219	19 214	21 563
Labour income to overseas	283	389	441
Unrequited transfers to overseas	2 624	2 722	2 764
Net lending to overseas	-15 519	-25 180	-18 470
Use of current receipts	88 517	93 229	105 951
Exports of goods and services	82 361	86 381	97 600
Interest, dividends, etc. from overseas	2 843	3 088	3 754
Labour income from overseas	511	551	609
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—
Unrequited transfers from overseas	2 802	3 209	3 988
Current receipts from overseas	88 517	93 229	105 951

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

29.1 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million)

	1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)						
Brunei	61	17	55	22	77	—
Canada	1 149	1 055	1 150	1 278	1 261	1 557
Chile	111	47	141	48	156	122
China	2 590	3 120	2 963	3 649	3 777	4 010
Hong Kong	2 797	801	2 632	923	3 070	970
Indonesia	1 906	1 105	2 113	1 198	2 779	1 522
Japan	15 924	11 700	16 282	12 777	16 419	10 817
Korea, Republic of	4 706	1 882	5 250	2 028	6 609	2 293
Malaysia	1 759	1 103	2 033	1 421	2 296	1 636
Mexico	192	103	132	136	99	169
New Zealand	4 009	3 201	4 790	3 554	5 591	3 591
Papua New Guinea	954	1 296	932	1 125	1 040	1 220
Philippines	699	188	839	259	1 074	260
Singapore	3 197	1 792	3 643	2 246	3 551	2 612
Taiwan	2 757	2 362	3 102	2 570	3 446	2 585
Thailand	1 278	794	1 560	970	1 778	1 005
United States of America	5 075	14 017	4 643	16 044	4 601	17 572
Total APEC	49 164	44 586	52 260	50 246	57 624	51 942

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

29.1 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million)*— continued*

	1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
European Union (EU)						
Austria	28	313	32	279	36	313
Belgium-Luxembourg	458	755	466	686	668	755
Denmark	63	336	100	340	117	336
Finland	117	684	247	635	335	684
France	792	1 867	794	1 754	724	1 867
Germany	1 006	4 861	1 083	4 861	1 151	4 861
Greece	25	78	20	63	34	78
Ireland	28	448	42	432	50	448
Italy	1 052	2 231	1 250	2 026	1 281	2 231
Netherlands	703	702	707	712	694	702
Portugal	26	94	50	81	48	94
Spain	268	519	277	484	292	519
Sweden	139	1 617	155	1 426	199	1 617
United Kingdom	2 901	4 882	2 275	4 439	2 826	4 882
Total EU	7 605	19 387	7 498	18 218	8 454	19 387
Total other countries	7 780	5 305	7 291	6 150	9 901	6 487
Total	64 548	69 275	67 051	74 619	75 999	77 819

Source: International Trade data base, August 1996.

29.2 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES — 1995-96

Major commodities	\$m	%
Alumina (aluminium oxide)	2 635	3
Aluminium	2 725	4
Coal, not agglomerated	7 774	10
Gas, natural and manufactured	1 569	2
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 625	7
Iron and steel	1 756	2
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	2 863	4
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1 146	2
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 899	2
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	1 592	2
Petroleum products	1 602	2
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 189	2
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form	1 441	2
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	3 363	4
Wool, greasy (including fleece washed wool)	1 980	3
Other major commodities	36 840	49
Total major commodities(a)	39 159	51
Total exports	75 999	100

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes in *International Merchandise, Australia* (5422.0).

Source: *International Trade database, August 1996*.

29.3 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES — 1995-96

Major commodities	\$m	%
Aircraft and assoc. equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) launch vehicles; and parts thereof	2 093	3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 766	2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	3 592	5
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	1 108	1
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 463	2
Iron and steel	1 410	2
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 291	2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 830	2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1 813	2
Organic chemicals(a)	1 919	2
Paper, paperboard articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 942	2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying wheeled	1 497	2
Passenger motor vehicles (other than transport type) incl. station wagons and racing cars	3 938	5
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude)	1 190	2
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	2 849	4
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms(a)	1 682	2
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. and parts n.e.s. and accessories	2 589	3
Other major commodities	43 847	57
Total major commodities(a)	33 972	43
Total	77 819	100

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0).

Source: *International Trade database, August 1996.*

29.4 CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ million)

Current transactions	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Goods and services			
Merchandise(a)			
Exports f.o.b.	63 882	66 446	75 184
Imports f.o.b.	-64 411	-74 715	-77 136
Balance on merchandise trade	-589	-8 269	-1 952
Services			
Credits	18 539	19 935	22 416
Debits	-19 499	-21 369	-22 517
Net services	-960	-1 434	-101
Balance on goods and services	-1 549	-9 703	-2 053
Income			
Credits	5 789	7 505	8 552
Debits	-21 072	-25 859	-28 021
Net income	-15 283	-18 354	-19 469
Unrequited transfers			
Credits	2 802	3 209	3 988
Debits	-2 624	-2 722	-2 764
Net unrequited transfers	178	487	1 224
Balance on current account	-16 654	-27 570	-20 298

(a) Balance of payments basis.

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

29.5 CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND BALANCING ITEM (\$ million)

Net capital transactions	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Official			
General government			
Foreign investment in Australia	7 680	9 642	2 647
Australian investment abroad	-553	544	-140
Total general government	7 127	10 185	2 507
Reserve Bank			
Foreign investment in Australia	-49	23	-16
Australian investment abroad	-1 037	1 971	-817
Total Reserve Bank	-1 086	1 994	-833
Total official	6 041	12 179	1 674
Non-official			
Total foreign investment in Australia	20 528	13 322	38 503
Total Australian investment abroad	-14 550	-2 107	-21 206
Total non-official	5 978	11 215	17 297
Balance on capital account	12 019	23 394	18 971
of which			
Net equity	10 427	9 903	6 694
Net debt	2 355	11 215	12 760
Net other	-764	2 277	-483
Balancing item	4 636	4 175	1 327

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

29.6 OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES

	<i>Financial year ending 30 June</i>		
	1994	1995	1996
Levels of official reserve assets (\$m)			
Foreign exchange			
United States dollars	7 931	5 483	8 514
Other	7 663	9 538	6 048
Special drawing rights	110	95	57
Reserve position in IMF	749	753	615
Gold	4 208	4 316	3 825
Total	20 661	20 185	19 059
Exchange rates			
End of year(a)			
United States dollar	0.7291	0.7086	0.789
United Kingdom pound	0.4721	0.4452	0.5099
German mark	1.159	0.981	1.2
Japanese yen	72.20	60.08	86.48
Special drawing right	0.5026	0.4539	0.5476
For footnotes see end of table.			...continued

29.6 OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES — continued

	<i>Financial year ending 30 June</i>		
	1994	1995	1996
Exchange rates — (continued)			
Period average(b)			
United States dollar	0.6919	0.7427	0.7593
United Kingdom pound	0.4623	0.4705	0.4909
German mark	1.171	1.12	1.109
Japanese yen	73.52	70.35	77.66
Special drawing right	0.4944	0.4972	0.5156

(a) These exchange rates relate to the last trading day of the reference period. (b) These exchange rates are derived by averaging figures for each trading day.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia for official reserve assets and Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) for exchange rates.

29.7 EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis) — Current Prices (\$ million)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Rural exports f.o.b.			
Meat and meat preparations	4 043	3 654	3 274
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	3 205	2 523	4 926
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	1 315	1 730	1 709
Wool and sheepskins	3 369	4 216	3 623
Other rural	6 513	6 922	7 728
Total rural	18 445	19 045	21 260
Non-rural exports f.o.b.			
Metal ores and minerals	7 671	7 968	9 072
Mineral fuels			
Coal, coke and briquettes	7 253	6 936	7 831
Other mineral fuels	3 351	3 794	4 164
Metals			
Gold	5 521	4 907	5 695
Other metals	5 396	6 097	6 794

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

29.7 EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis)
— Current Prices (\$ million) — continued

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Non-rural exports f.o.b. — (continued)			
Machinery	5 293	6 035	7 125
Transport equipment	2 087	2 047	2 494
Other manufactures	6 966	7 907	8 712
Other non-rural	1 839	1 710	2 037
Total non-rural	45 377	47 401	53 924
Total exports f.o.b.	63 822	66 446	75 184
Exports of services	18 539	19 935	22 416
Total exports of goods and services	82 361	86 381	97 600

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

29.8 IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis)(a)

— Current Prices (\$ million)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Consumption goods f.o.b.			
Food and beverages, mainly for consumption	2 430	2 592	2 760
Household electrical items	1 436	1 744	1 765
Non-industrial transport equipment	3 800	4 758	4 440
Textiles, clothing and footwear	2 320	2 566	2 730
Toys, books and leisure goods	2 496	2 545	2 535
Consumption goods n.e.s.	4 751	5 213	5 638
Total consumption goods	17 233	19 418	19 868
Capital goods f.o.b.			
Machinery and industrial equipment	6 414	7 897	8 315
ADP equipment	2 629	3 232	3 592
Telecommunications equipment	1 182	1 804	1 998
Civil aircraft	241	529	714
Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	2 084	2 714	2 214
Capital goods n.e.s.	2 293	2 365	2 370
Total capital goods	14 843	18 541	19 203
Intermediate and other goods f.o.b.			
Food and beverages, mainly for industry	509	774	699
Primary industrial supplies n.e.s.	701	901	879
Fuels and lubricants	3 317	3 566	4 163
Parts for transport equipment	4 183	4 714	4 600
For footnotes see end of table.			...continued

29.8 IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis)(a)
— Current Prices (\$ million) — continued

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Intermediate and other goods f.o.b. — <i>(continued)</i>			
Parts for ADP equipment	1 681	1 858	1 858
Other parts for capital goods	5 047	5 975	6 391
Organic and inorganic chemicals(b)	2 102	2 431	2 755
Paper and paperboard	1 465	1 794	1 868
Textile yarn and fabrics	1 869	2 036	1 922
Iron and steel	1 039	1 285	1 408
Plastics	1 375	1 646	1 684
Non-monetary gold	978	705	702
Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	7 783	8 680	8 799
Other goods	286	391	337
Total intermediate and other goods	32 335	36 756	38 065
Total imports f.o.b.	64 411	74 715	77 136
Imports of services	19 499	21 369	22 517
Total imports of goods and services	83 910	96 084	99 653

(a) The debit entries for this table are shown without a sign.

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

29.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND INCOME, 1995-96

	Foreign investment in Australia \$m	Australian investment abroad \$m	International investment position(a) \$m
Levels of investment at beginning of year	401 736	140 754	260 982
Changes in levels of investment during the year			
Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	6 187	4 015	2 172
Other transactions	34 947	18 148	16 799
Exchange rate variations	-12 550	-11 560	-991
Other changes	6 383	608	5 774
Total	34 966	11 212	23 755
Levels of Investment at end of year	436 703	151 966	284 737
Investment income(b)	25 609	7 536	18 072

(a) Australia's net international investment position equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad. (b) Investment income is calculated before the deduction of withholding tax. Includes reinvested earnings of direct investors.

Source: *International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1996* (5306.0).

29.10 LEVELS OF FOREIGN DEBT

	At 30 June		
	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Foreign borrowing (gross debt)			
Official			
Commonwealth government and Reserve Bank	22 913	28 176	36 176
State government	39 840	47 028	41 985
Total official	62 752	75 204	78 161
Non-official			
Financial enterprises			
Public sector	23 559	15 928	14 525
Private sector	67 424	83 051	95 708
Total financial enterprises	90 983	98 979	110 233
Trading enterprises			
Public sector	9 597	9 126	4 973
Private sector	43 804	40 682	42 115
Total trading enterprises	53 401	49 808	47 088
Total non-official	144 385	148 787	157 321
Total	207 137	223 990	235 482

Source: *International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1996* (5306.0).

29.11 FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA, By Country

Country of investor	<i>Levels of investment at 30 June</i>		
	1993 \$m	1994 \$m	1995 \$m
OECD			
USA	74 321	83 995	88 649
Japan	51 479	49 008	50 913
Switzerland	8 077	8 132	7 132
EC			
United Kingdom	63 509	75 317	76 034
Other(a)	23 256	31 166	36 178
Total EU	86 765	106 483	112 212
Other OECD	11 071	12 382	12 266
Total OECD	231 713	260 000	271 172
ASEAN	7 500	8 893	8 436
Other countries(b)	19 869	21 831	22 584
International capital markets	60 706	61 185	76 329
International institutions	142	154	476
Unallocated	18 369	18 732	21 946
Total	338 299	370 795	400 943
APEC	159 760	170 261	177 411

(a) Prior to 1994–95 Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in 'Other OECD'. (b) Prior to 1994–95 Mexico is included in 'Other countries'.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1994–95* (5363.0).

29.12 AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD, By Country(a)

Country of investment	<i>Levels of investment at 30 June</i>		
	1993 \$m	1994 \$m	1995 \$m
OECD			
USA	30 868	32 822	35 683
New Zealand	8 692	8 781	10 746
United Kingdom	20 589	25 777	27 709
Japan	7 885	11 211	8 718
Other OECD(b)(c)	22 019	21 752	23 461
Total OECD	90 053	100 343	106 317
ASEAN	6 062	6 406	8 154
Papua New Guinea	2 291	2 381	2 157
Other countries(c)	9 101	10 210	10 581
Reserve Bank gold(d)	4 448	4 208	4 316
Unallocated	9 577	9 512	9 701
Total	121 532	133 060	141 226

(a) No country data for 1995–96 available. (b) Prior to 1994–95 Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in 'Other OECD'. (c) Prior to 1994–95 Mexico is included in 'Other Countries'. (d) Gold held by the Reserve Bank as part of reserve assets that cannot be allocated by country.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1994–95* (5363.0).

29.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY(a)

	Value of equity outstanding at end of period						
	Unit	1994-95				1995-96	
		Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
All sectors							
Amount issued	\$b	560.2	542.5	543.7	569.4	594.3	602.3
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	162.6	157.9	159.9	166.2	175.5	182
Percentage of foreign ownership	%	29	29	29	29	30	30
Selected sub-sectors(b)							
Private corporate trading enterprises							
Amount issued(c)	\$b	333.4	313.7	310.6	330.2	351.7	357.7
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	140.8	136.2	138.5	143.9	152.2	158.1
Percentage foreign ownership	%	42	43	45	44	43	44
Banks							
Amount issued(c)	\$b	45.5	46.7	51.6	52.5	57.4	60.5
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.9
Percentage foreign ownership	%	25	24	22	23	21	21
For footnotes see end of table.						...continued	

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

29.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY(a) — continued

	Value of equity outstanding at end of period						
		1994-95				1995-96	
	Unit	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
Selected sub-sectors(b) — (continued)							
Non-bank deposit taking institutions							
Amount issued(c)	\$b	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.7	15.3
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7
Percentage foreign ownership	%	28	29	28	28	27	24
Other financial institutions(d)							
Amount issued(c)	\$b	37.9	36.7	35.9	38.7	40.1	40.7
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.9
Percentage foreign ownership	%	11	11	11	11	12	12

(a) Equity includes units in trusts. (b) Not all sub-sectors have been shown. In particular, data for life offices and superannuation funds are not shown due to unresolved measurement and conceptual issues. Data for general government, Reserve Bank and public trading enterprises are also not shown as there is no foreign ownership in these sub-sectors. (c) These estimated market values are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used cautiously. (d) Excludes life offices and superannuation funds. See footnote (b).

Source: *International Investment Position, Australia, March Quarter 1996* (5306.0).

	Page		Page
Accidents, road traffic	122	Consumer Price Index	145-147
Accommodation, tourist	115-116	Crime and justice	53-57
Agriculture	68-79	expenditure	53
AIDS	38	prisoners	56-57
Air transport	126-129	victims	54-55
Area		Crops <i>see</i> Agriculture	
agricultural use	72-76	Culture and recreation	58-60
Australia	1	Currency	140
other continents	2	Defence	12
Australian Postal Corporation	132	Drivers' licences	121
Average weekly earnings	25	Education	46-52
Balance of payments	162-165	government outlays	52
Building	103-106	tertiary	48
Causes of death	40-43	vocational	49
Climate	4-6	Electricity	97
Coastline	1	Employment	12, 20-21, 44, 60, 62, 64, 68, 87-89, 97-99, 112, 130
Communications	30-132	Energy	96-98
Construction	102-110		

	Page		Page
Environment	65-67	Imports	154-155
Exports	154-155	goods and services	164-165
goods and services	162-163	major commodities	157
major commodities	156	Income and welfare	30-36
Financial institutions	136-139	Industrial disputes	28
Fishing	82-86	Industry overview	61-64
Foreign debt	167	International accounts	154-171
Foreign investment	166, 168	International aid	11
Forestry	80-81	International investment	166, 169
Gas	98	International relations	11
Geography	1-3	Job vacancies	24
Government	7-10	Justice <i>see</i> Crime and justice	
Government finance	141-144	Labour	19-29
Gross domestic product	149, 150	Labour costs	27
		Labour force <i>see</i>	
Health	37-45	Employment;	
expenditure	45, 143	Unemployment	
Housing	102-104, 106-110	Livestock	69-71
		products	76-77
		Manufacturing	99-101

	Page		Page
Migration	16-17	Roads	117
Minerals	90-95	Schools	46
Mining	87-95	Science and technology	133-135
Motor vehicles	118-120	Service industries	111-112
National accounts	149-153	Ships	125
Parliament	7-10	Sport	59-60
Pensions	30-35	Students	47-51
Petroleum	94, 96	Superannuation	26, 138
Population	13-18	Taxes	36, 142
birthplace	17-18	Technology <i>see</i> Science and	
family type	14	technology	
life expectancy	15	Temperatures	5, 6
Postal services	132	Tourism	113-116
Prices	145-148	Transport	117-129
Railways	123-124	Unemployment	20, 22-23
Rainfall	4	Unions	29
Recreation <i>see</i> Culture and			
recreation		Wool	70,77
Research and development	66, 133-135		

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